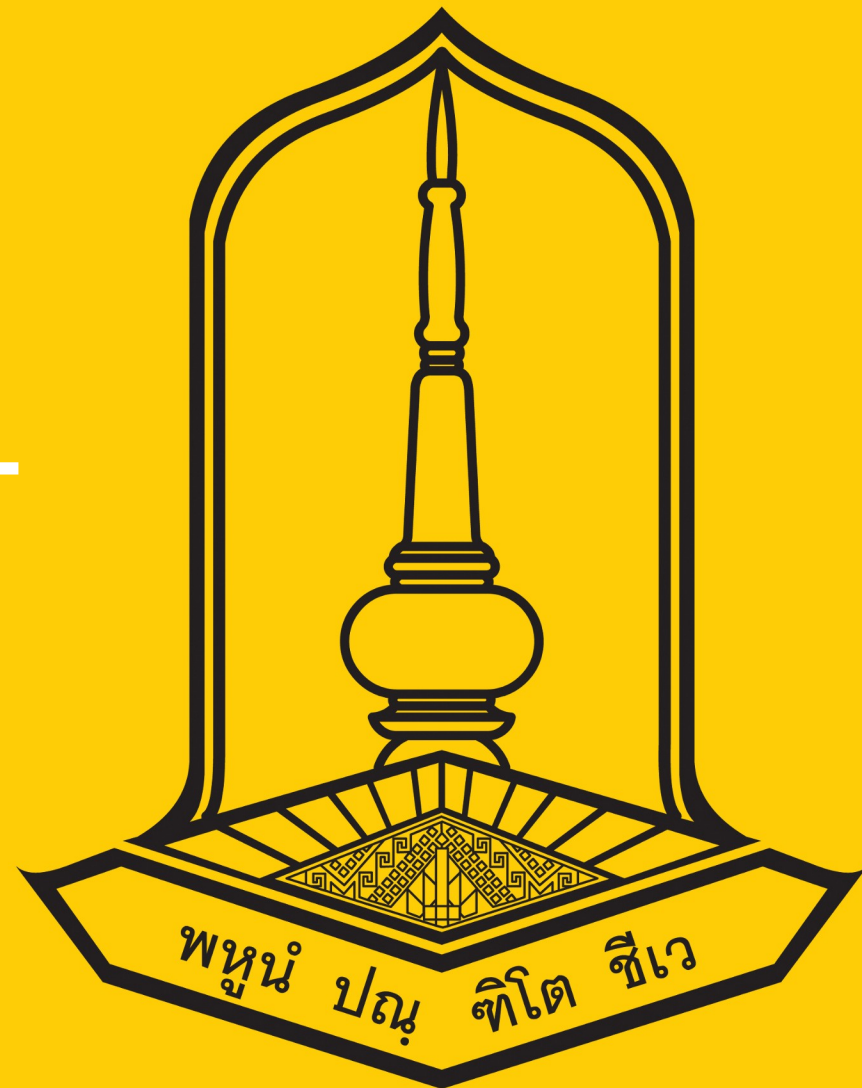


ENGLISH FOR INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY 1

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TENSES

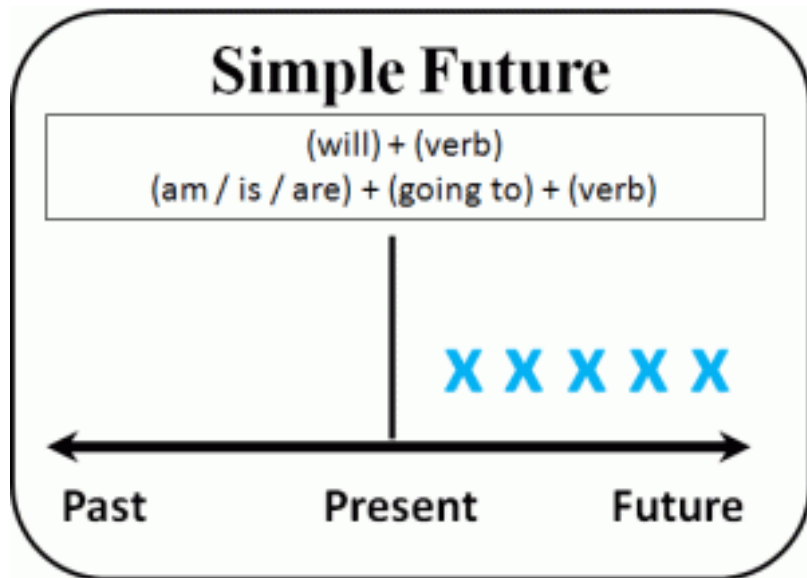
Future simple & Continuous Tenses

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Future simple tense



Form Will [will + verb]

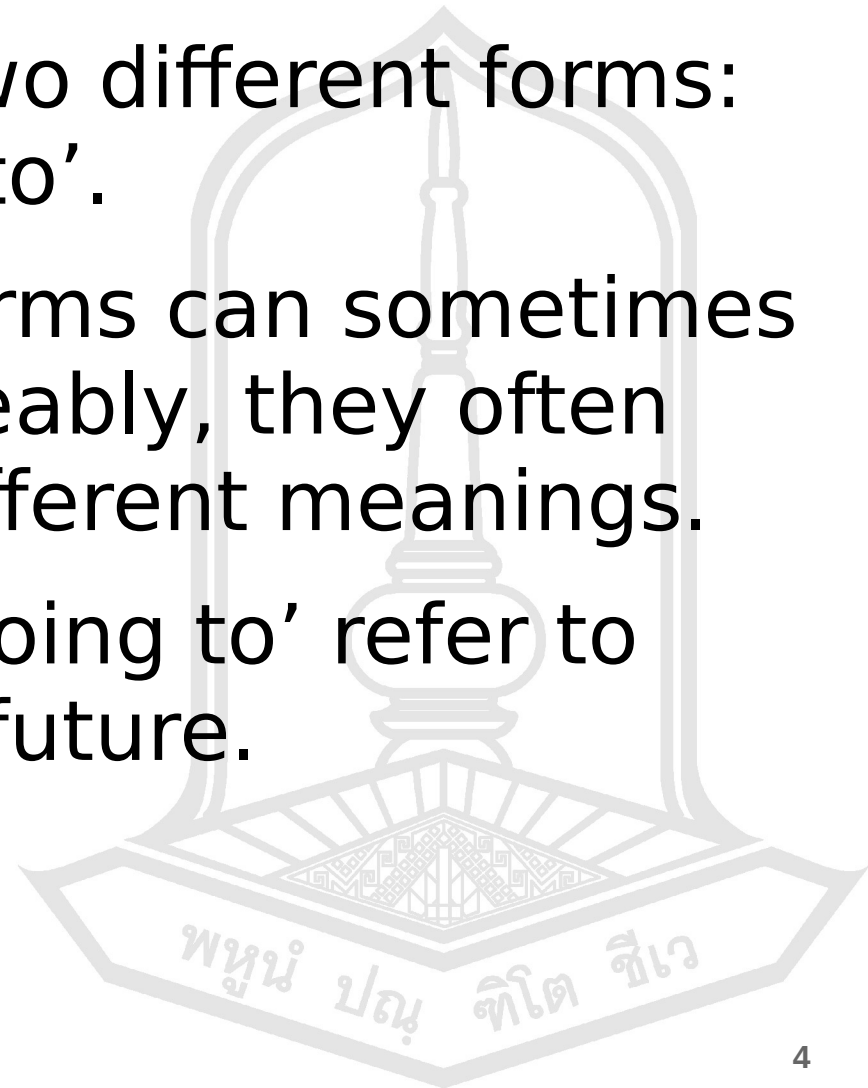
- You **will** help him later
- **Will** you help him later?
- You **will not help** him later.

Form Be Going To [is/am/are + going to + verb]

- You **are going to** meet Jane tonight.
- **Are you going to meet** Jane tonight?
- You **are not going to meet** Jane tonight.

Future simple tense

- Simple future has two different forms: 'will' and 'be going to'.
- Although the two forms can sometimes be used interchangeably, they often express two very different meanings.
- Both 'will' and 'be going to' refer to specific time in the future.



โครงสร้างของ Future Simple Tense

- Will / Shall

ประธาน

+

Will / shall

+

กริยาช่องที่ 1

- (be) going to

ประธาน

+

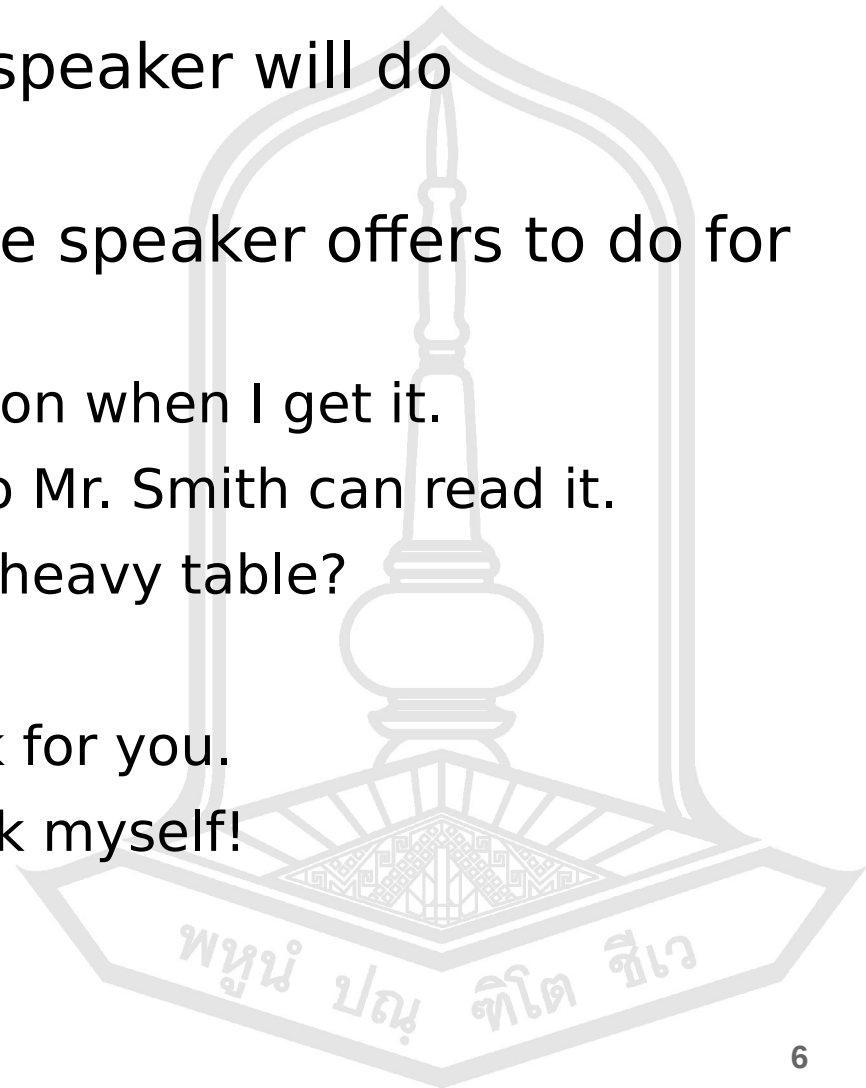
(be) going to

+

กริยาช่องที่ 1

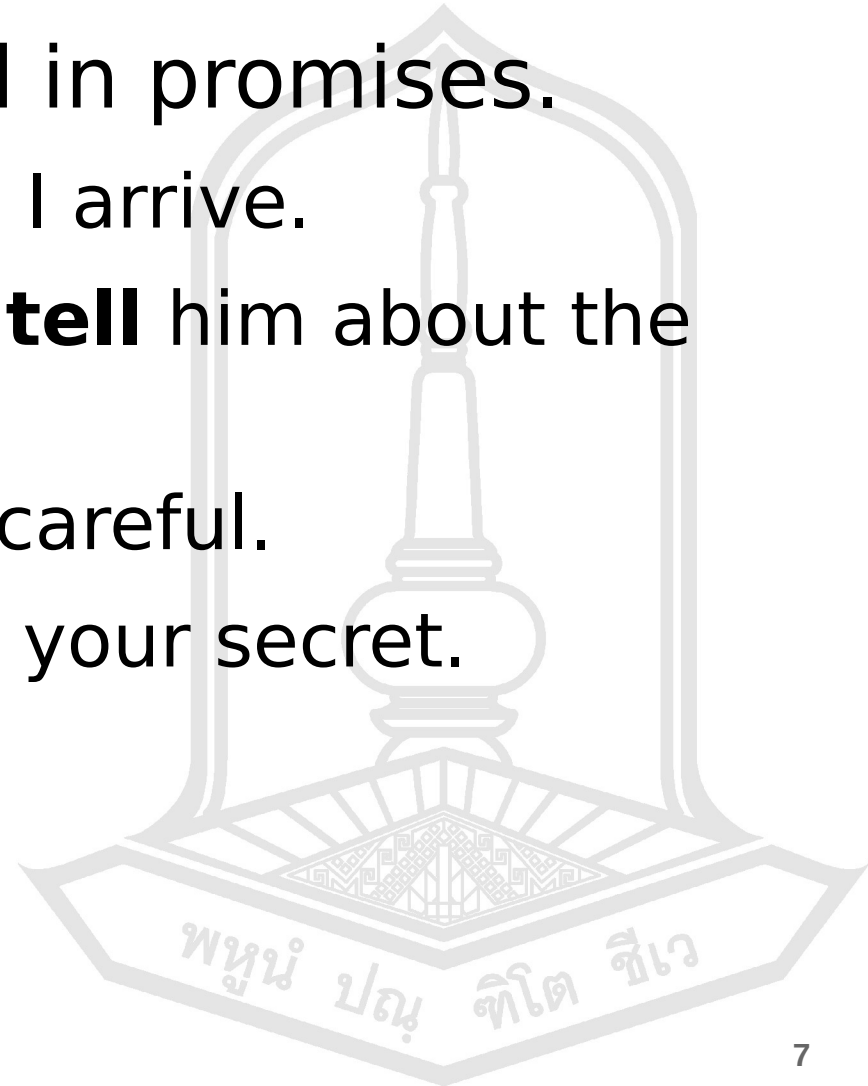
Use 'will' to express a voluntary action

- 'will' often suggests that a speaker will do something voluntarily.
- A voluntary action is one the speaker offers to do for someone else.
 - I **will send** you the information when I get it.
 - I **will translate** the email, so Mr. Smith can read it.
 - **Will** you **help** me move this heavy table?
 - **Will** you **make** dinner?
 - I **will not do** your homework for you.
 - I **won't do** all the housework myself!



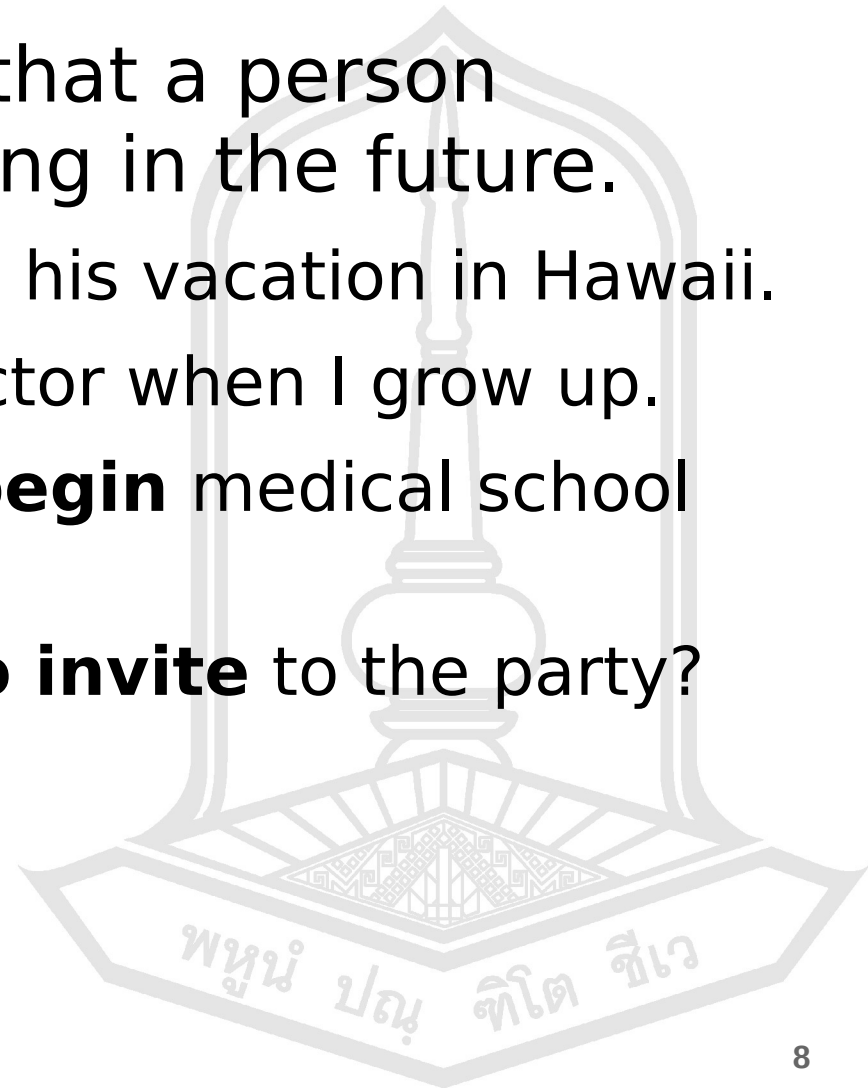
Use 'will' to express a promise

- 'will' is usually used in promises.
 - I **will call** you when I arrive.
 - I promise I **will not tell** him about the surprise party.
 - Don't worry, I'**ll be** careful.
 - I **won't tell** anyone your secret.



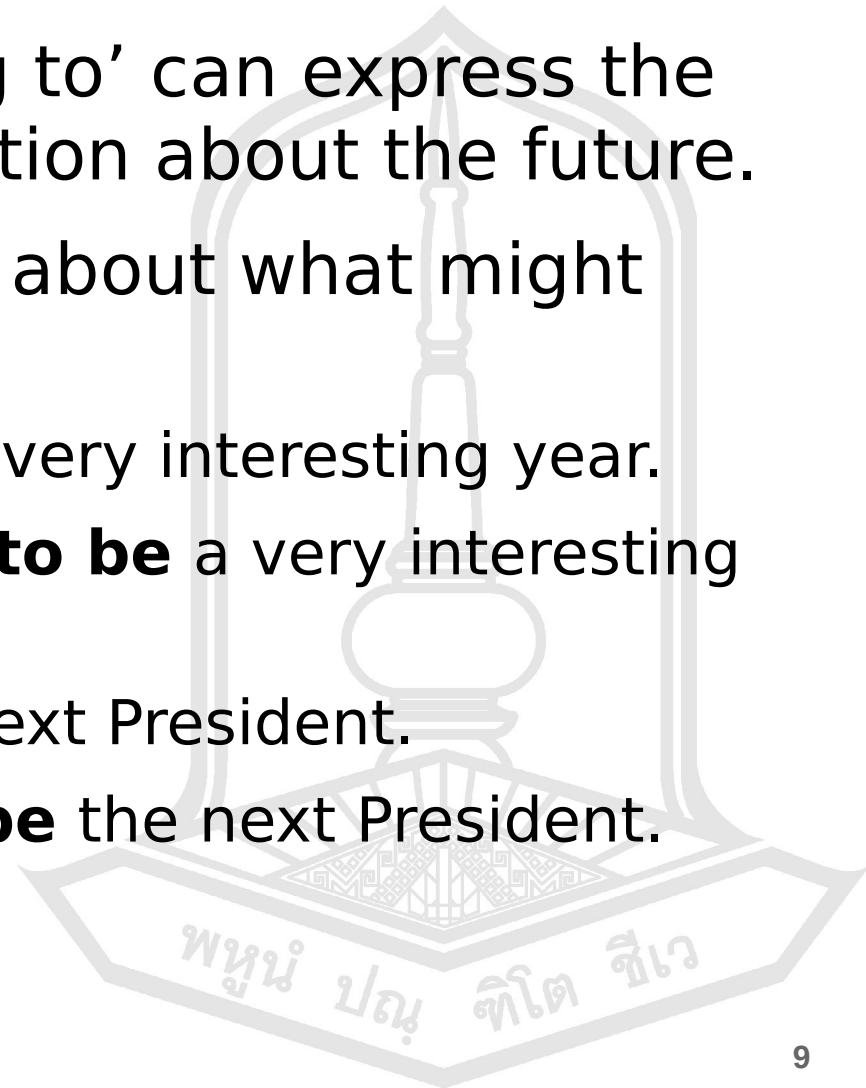
Use 'be going to' to express a plan

- It expresses the idea that a person intends to do something in the future.
 - He **is going to spend** his vacation in Hawaii.
 - I'm **going to be** an actor when I grow up.
 - Michelle **is going to begin** medical school next year.
 - Who **are** you **going to invite** to the party?



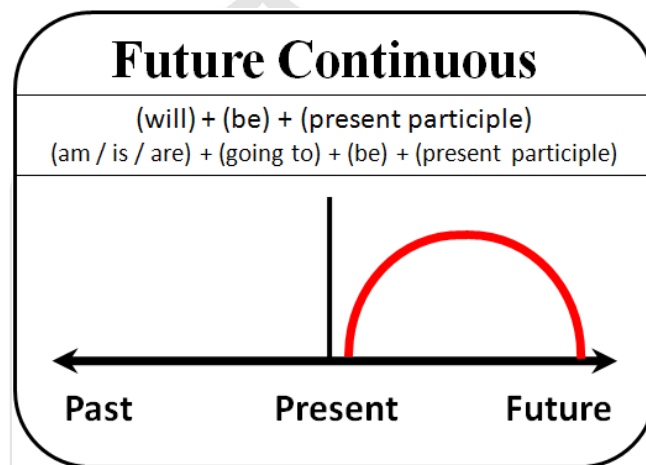
Use 'will' or 'be going to' to express a prediction

- Both 'will' and 'be going to' can express the idea of a general prediction about the future.
- Predictions are guesses about what might happen in the future.
 - The year 2222 **will be** a very interesting year.
 - The year 2222 **is going to be** a very interesting year.
 - John Smith **will be** the next President.
 - John Smith **is going to be** the next President.



Future continuous tense

- The future continuous (**will be + 'ing' form**) tense is used to talk about events in the future.
 - This time tomorrow we'll be sitting on the beach. I can't wait!



Future continuous tense

- We use the future continuous to talk about something that will be in progress at or around a time in the future.
 - Don't phone grandma now, she'll be having dinner.
 - The kids are very quiet. They'll be doing something wrong, I know it!

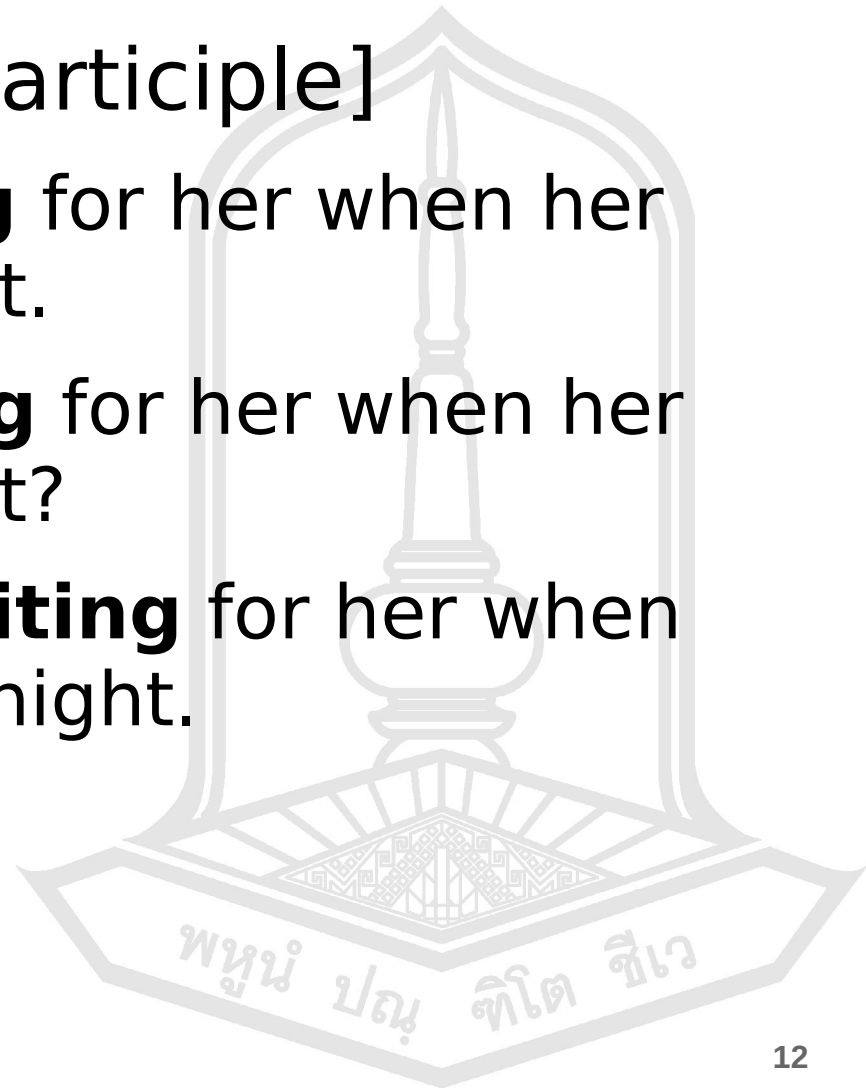
*** These sentences are not about the future but we can use the future continuous to talk about what we assume is happening at the moment. ***

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cr. <https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/en/quick-grammar/future-continuous-future-perfect>

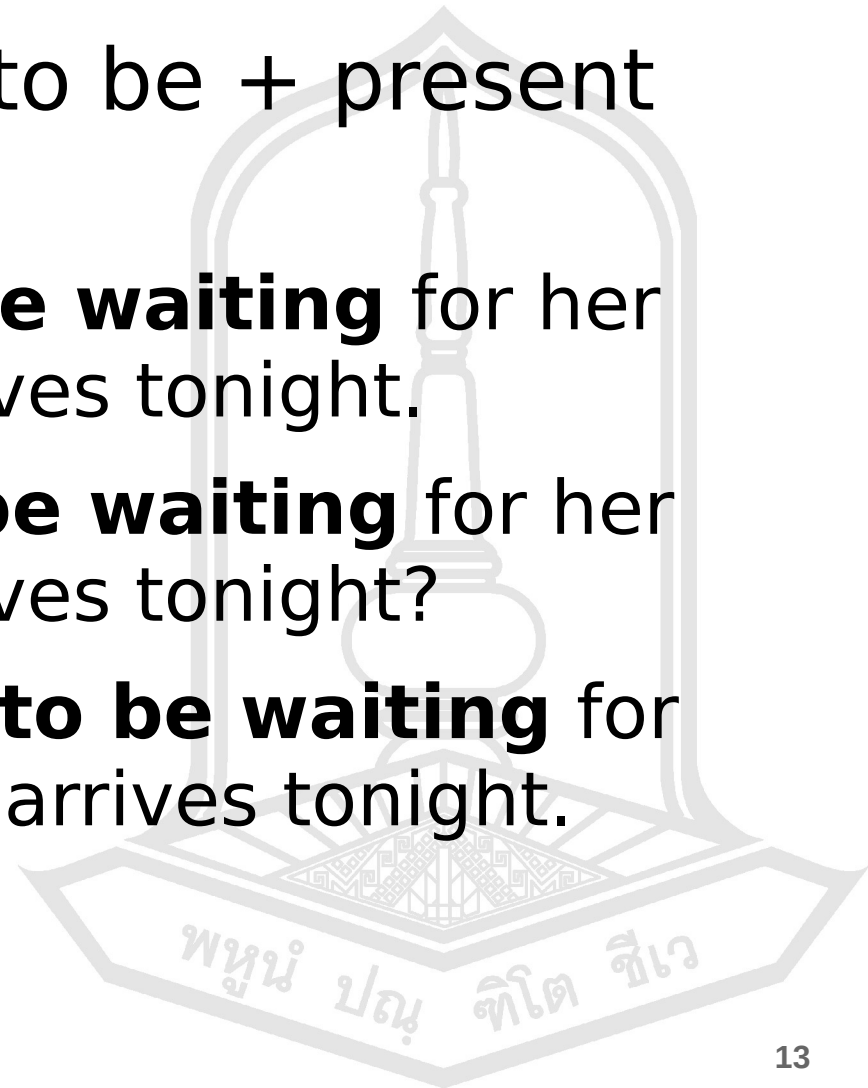
FORM future continuous with 'will'

- [will be + present participle]
 - You **will be waiting** for her when her plane arrives tonight.
 - **Will you be waiting** for her when her plane arrives tonight?
 - You **will not be waiting** for her when her plane arrives tonight.



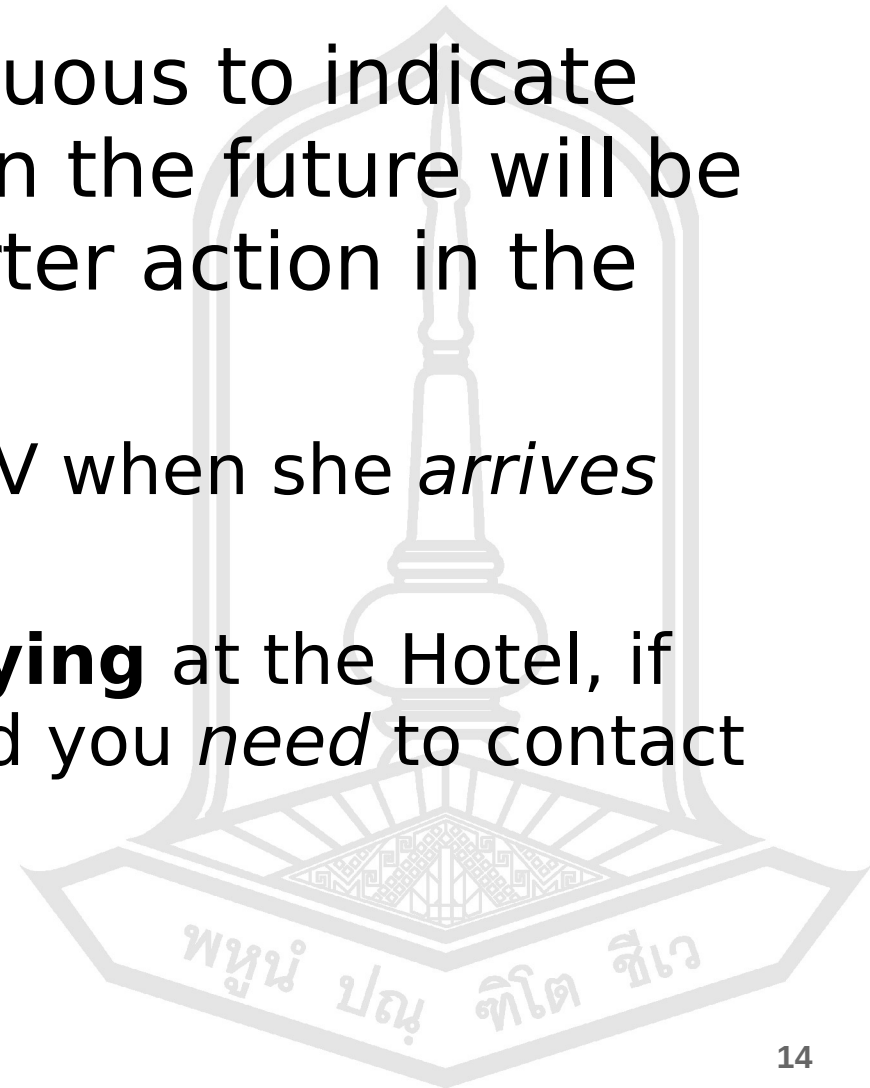
FORM future continuous with 'be going to'

- [is/am/are + going to be + present participle]
 - You **are going to be waiting** for her when her plane arrives tonight.
 - **Are you going to be waiting** for her when her plane arrives tonight?
 - You **are not going to be waiting** for her when her plane arrives tonight.



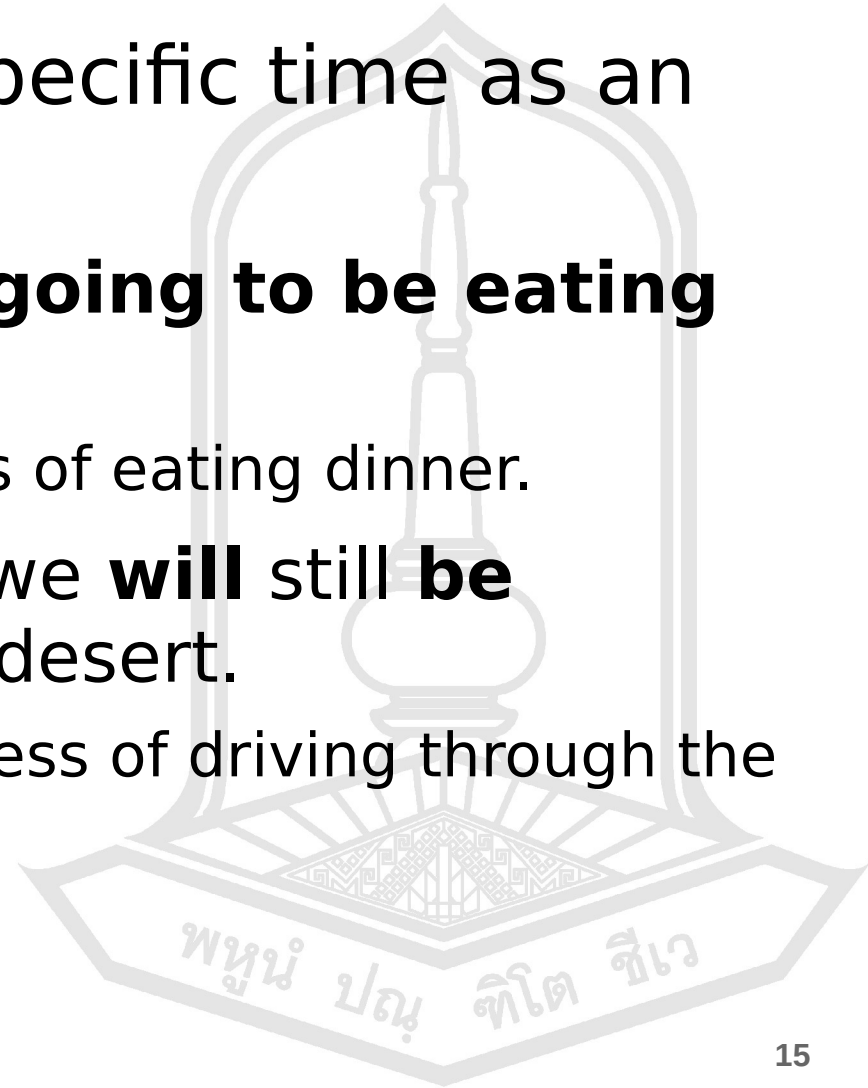
Use interrupted Action in the future

- Use the future continuous to indicate that a longer action in the future will be interrupted by a shorter action in the future.
 - I **will be watching** TV when she *arrives* tonight.
 - I'm **going to be staying** at the Hotel, if anything *happens* and you *need* to contact me.



Use specific time as an interruption in the future

- You can also use a specific time as an interruption.
 - Tonight at 6 PM, I'm **going to be eating** dinner.
 - I will be in the process of eating dinner.
 - At midnight tonight, we **will still be driving** through the desert.
 - We will be in the process of driving through the desert.

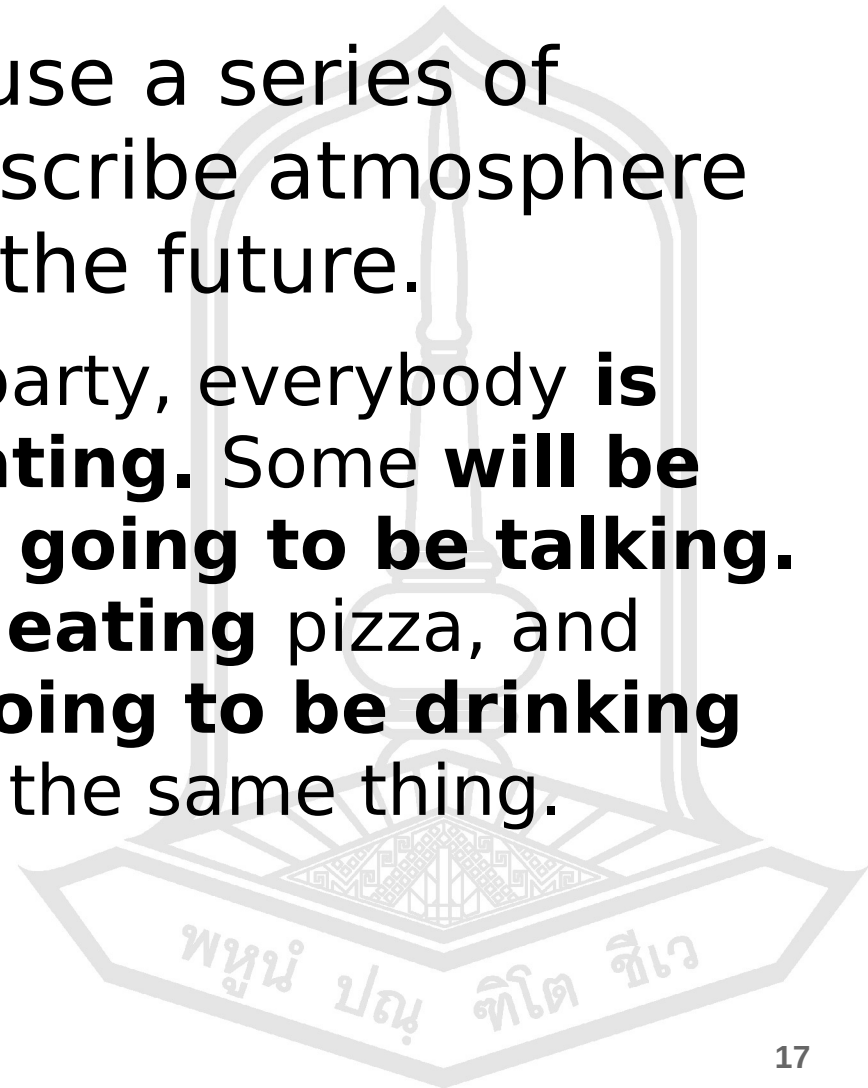


Use parallel actions in the future

- When you use the future continuous with two actions in the same sentence, it expresses the idea that both actions will be happening at the same time. The actions are parallel.
 - I **am going to be studying** and he **is going to be making** dinner.
 - Tonight, they **will be eating** dinner, **discussing** their plans, and **having** a good time.
 - While Ellen *is reading*, Tim **will be watching** television.

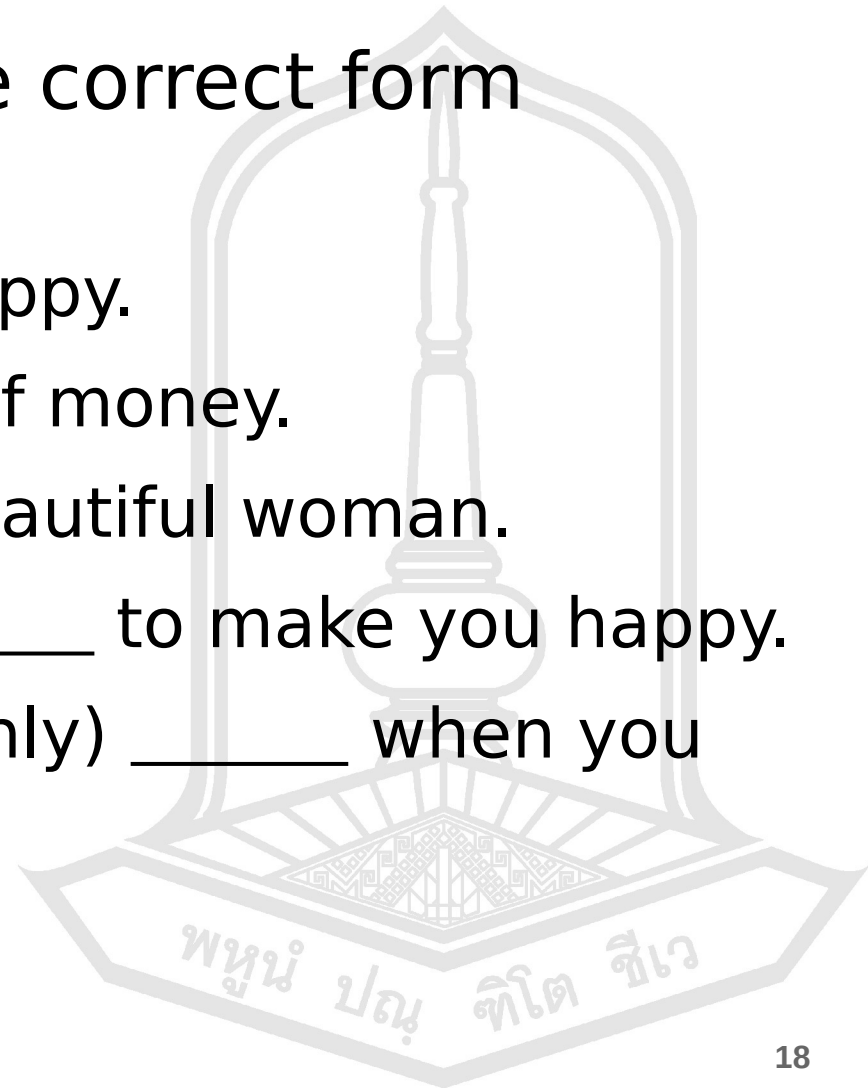
Use Atmosphere in the future

- In English, we often use a series of Parallel actions to describe atmosphere at a specific point in the future.
 - When I arrive at the party, everybody **is going to be celebrating**. Some **will be dancing**. Others **are going to be talking**. A few people **will be eating** pizza, and several people **are going to be drinking** beer. They always do the same thing.



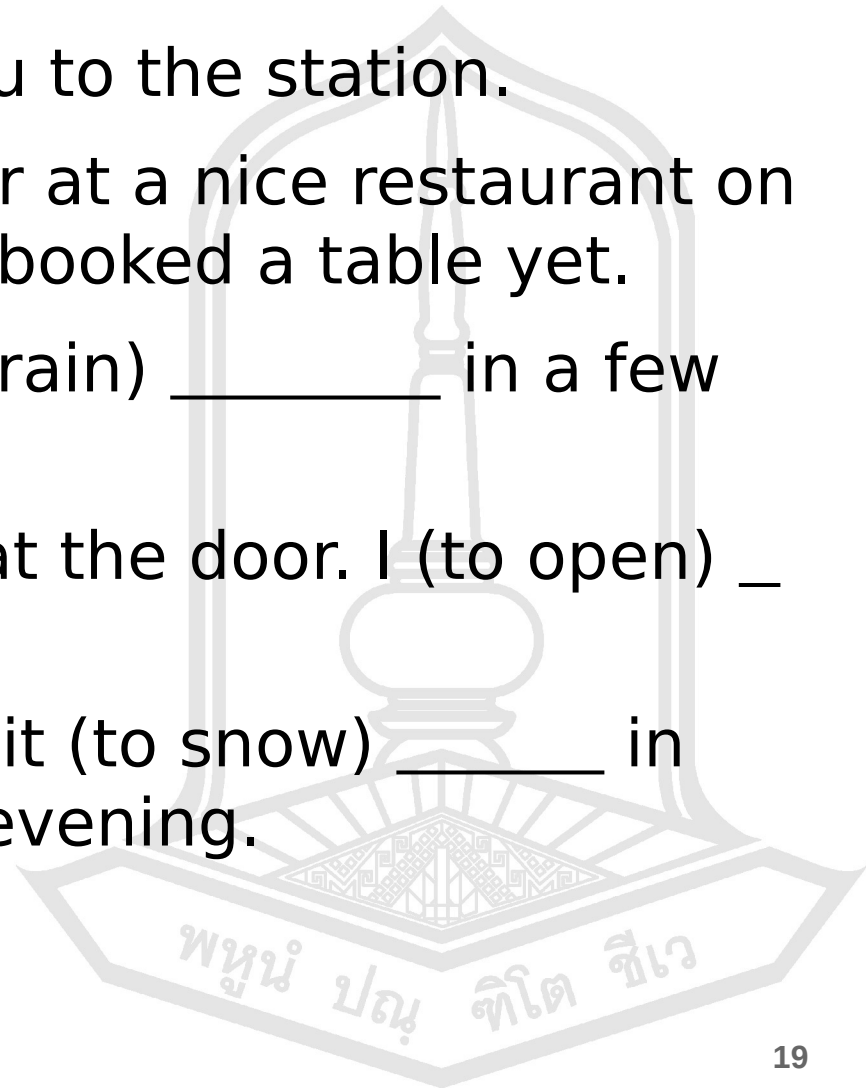
Exercise – future simple

- Put the verbs into the correct form (future simple)
 - You (be) _____ very happy.
 - You (get) _____ a lot of money.
 - You (meet) _____ a beautiful woman.
 - They (not/refuse) _____ to make you happy.
 - But all this (happen/only) _____ when you are 70 years old.



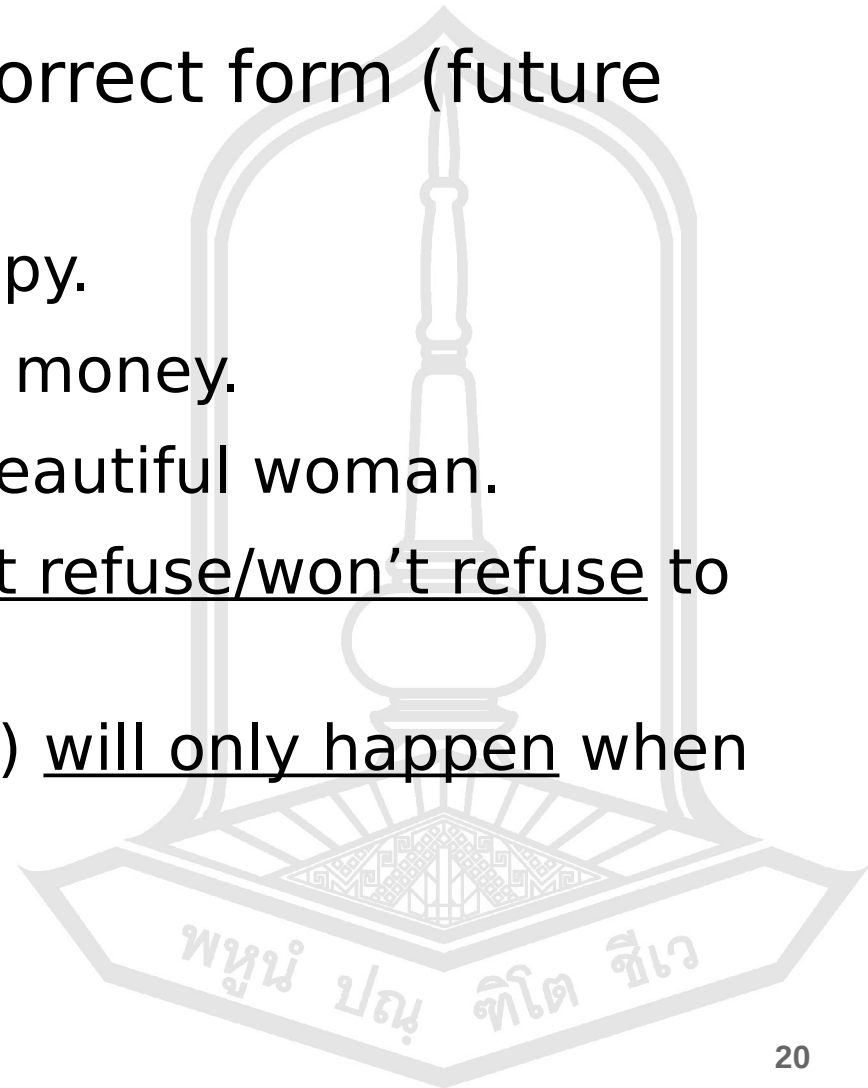
Exercise – future simple

- Wait! I (to drive) _____ you to the station.
- We (to have) _____ dinner at a nice restaurant on Saturday, but we haven't booked a table yet.
- Look at the clouds – it (to rain) _____ in a few minutes.
- Listen! There's someone at the door. I (to open) _____ the door for you.
- My ski instructor believes it (to snow) _____ in the mountains tomorrow evening.



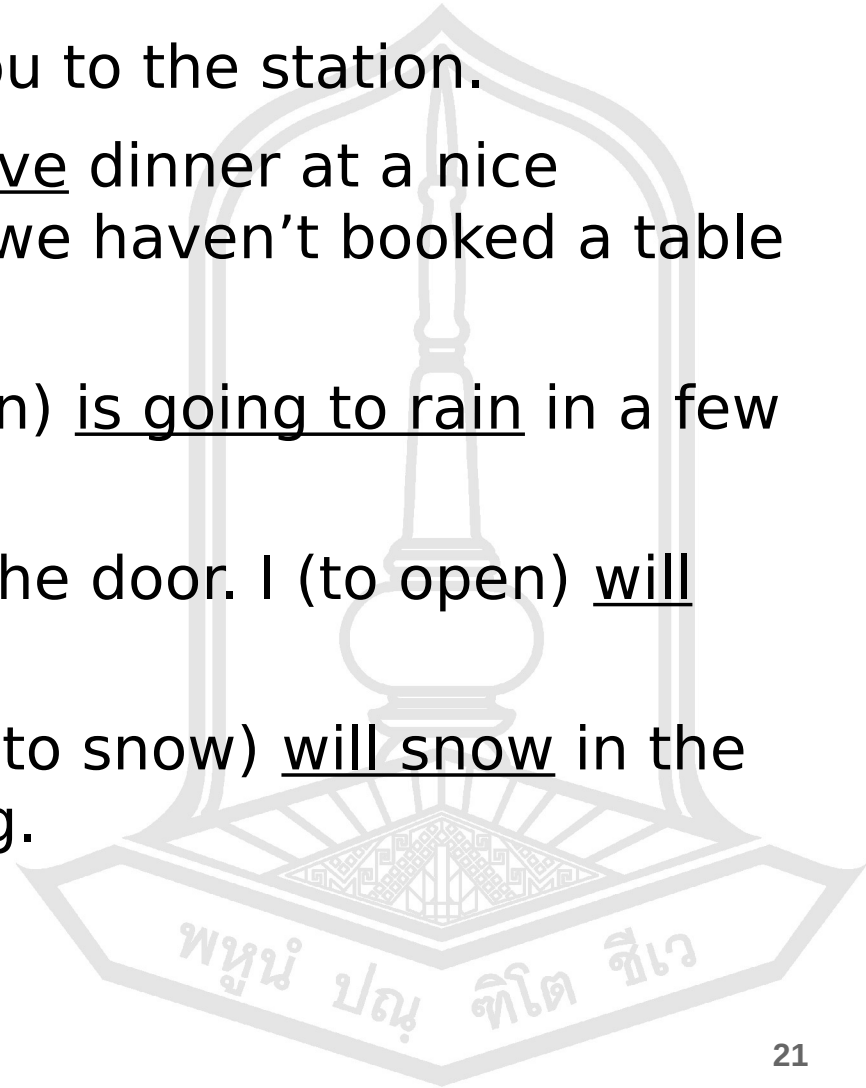
Answer – future simple

- Put the verbs into the correct form (future simple)
 - You (be) will be very happy.
 - You (get) will get a lot of money.
 - You (meet) will meet a beautiful woman.
 - They (not/refuse) will not refuse/won't refuse to make you happy.
 - But all this (happen/only) will only happen when you are 70 years old.



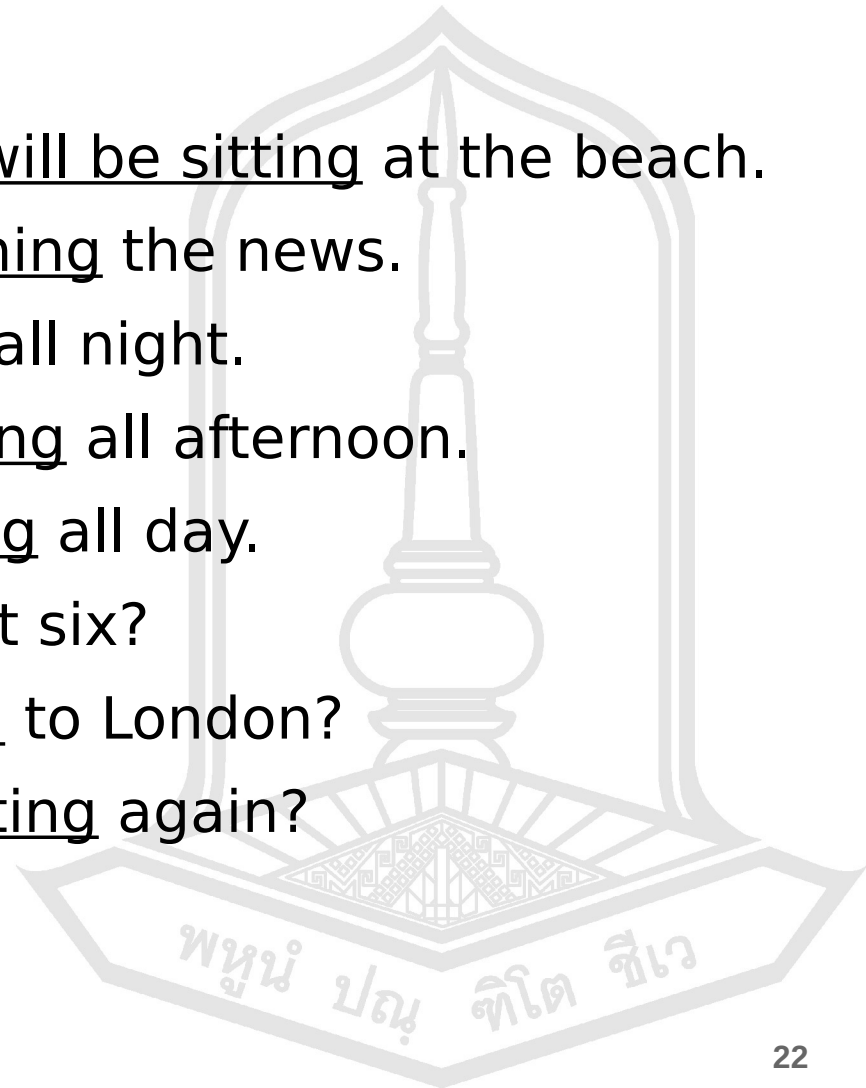
Answer – future simple

- Wait! I (to drive) will drive you to the station.
- We (to have) are going to have dinner at a nice restaurant on Saturday, but we haven't booked a table yet.
- Look at the clouds – it (to rain) is going to rain in a few minutes.
- Listen! There's someone at the door. I (to open) will open the door for you.
- My ski instructor believes it (to snow) will snow in the mountains tomorrow evening.



Exercise – future continuous

- At midnight we _____
- This time next week we (sit) will be sitting at the beach.
- At nine I (watch) will be watching the news.
- They (dance) will be dancing all night.
- He (not/play) will not be playing all afternoon.
- I (not/work) will not be working all day.
- (eat/you) Will you be eating at six?
- (drive/she) Will she be driving to London?
- (flight/they) Will they be flighting again?



Answer – future continuous

- At midnight we will be sleeping.
- This time next week we (sit) _____ at the beach.
- At nine I (watch) _____ the news.
- They (dance) _____ all night.
- He (not/play) _____ all afternoon.
- I (not/work) _____ all day.
- (eat/you) _____ at six?
- (drive/she) _____ to London?
- (flight/they) _____ again?

