

ENGLISH FOR INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY 1

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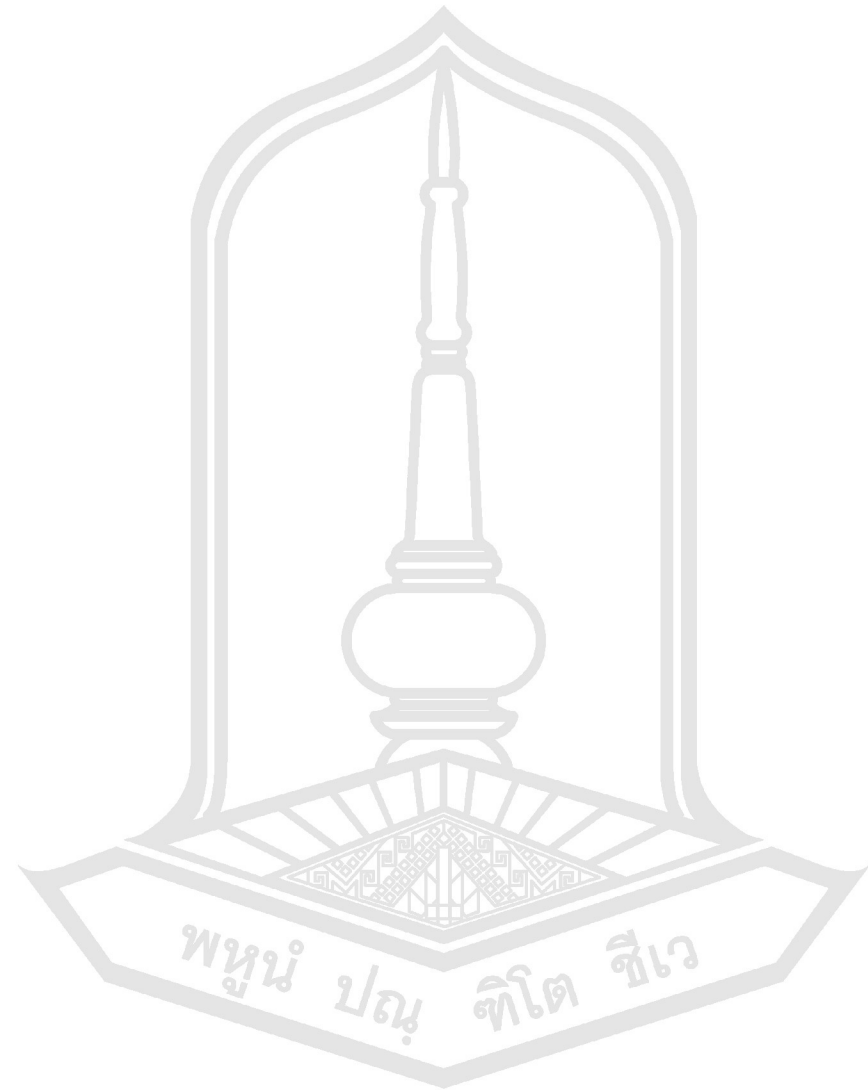


PERFECT TENSE

Future

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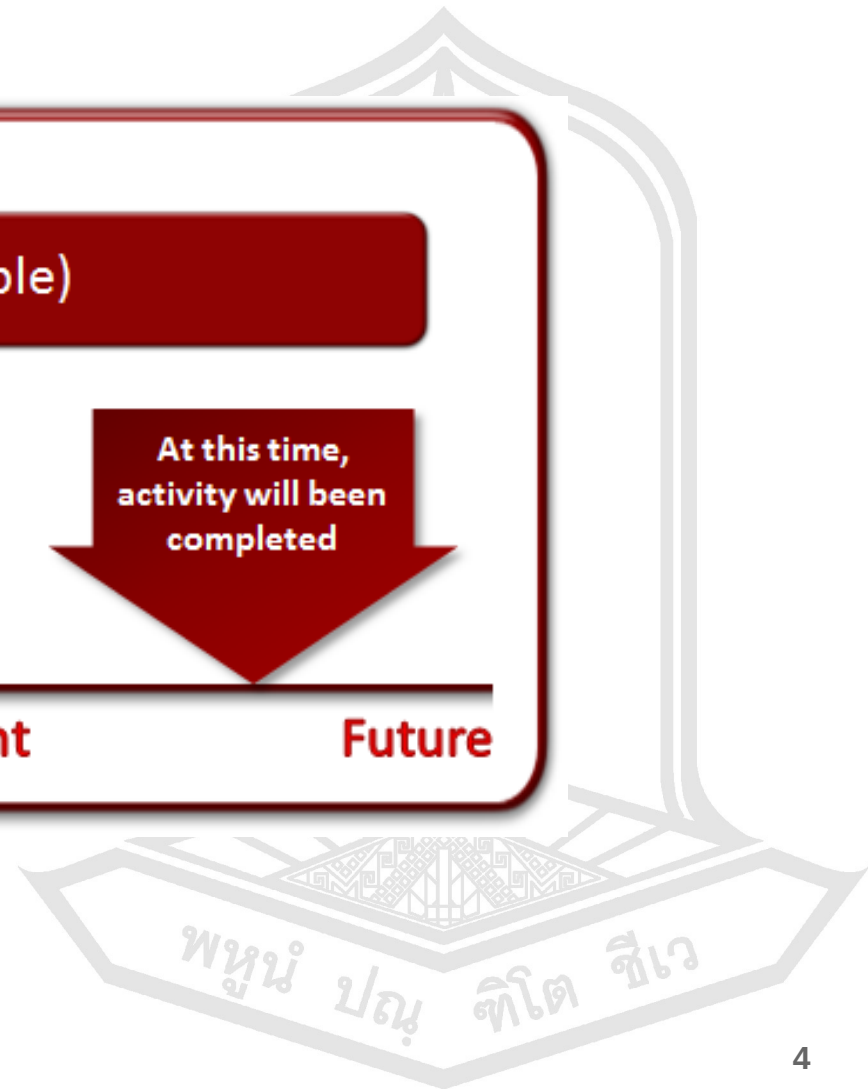
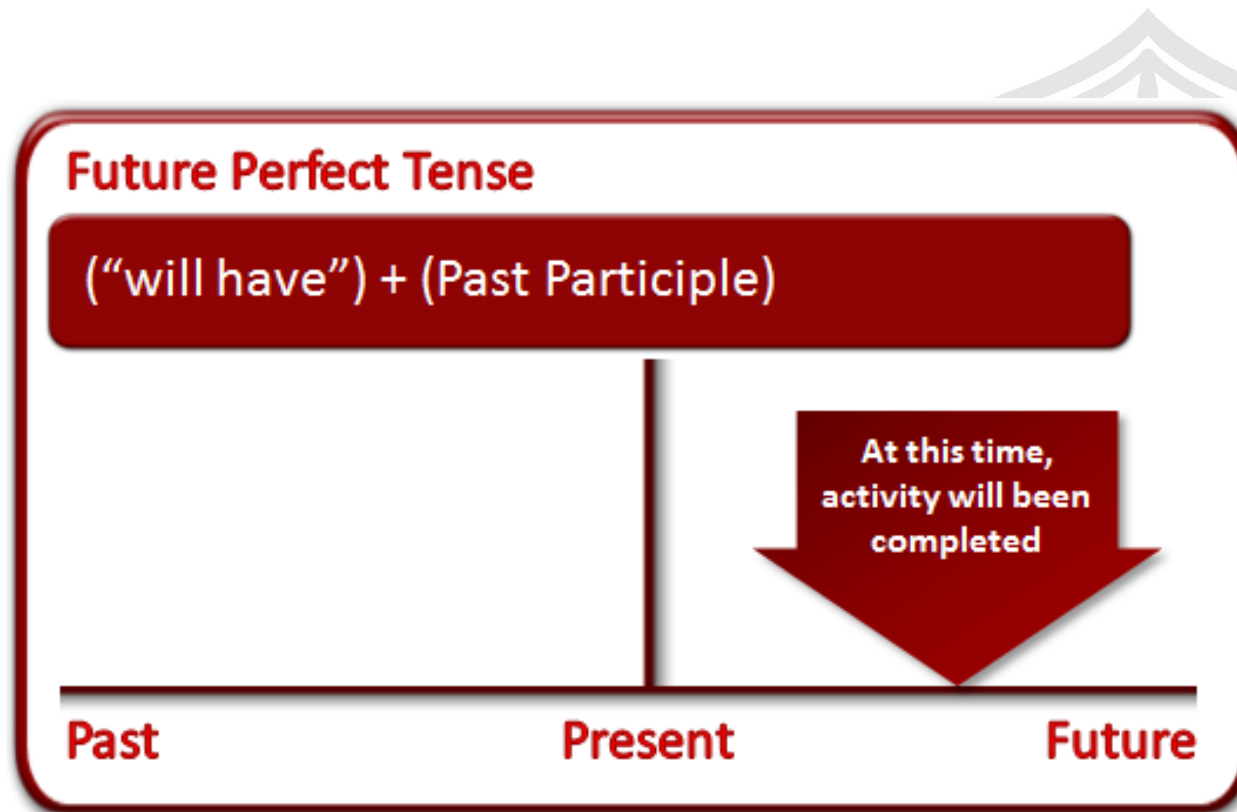
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Future Perfect Tense

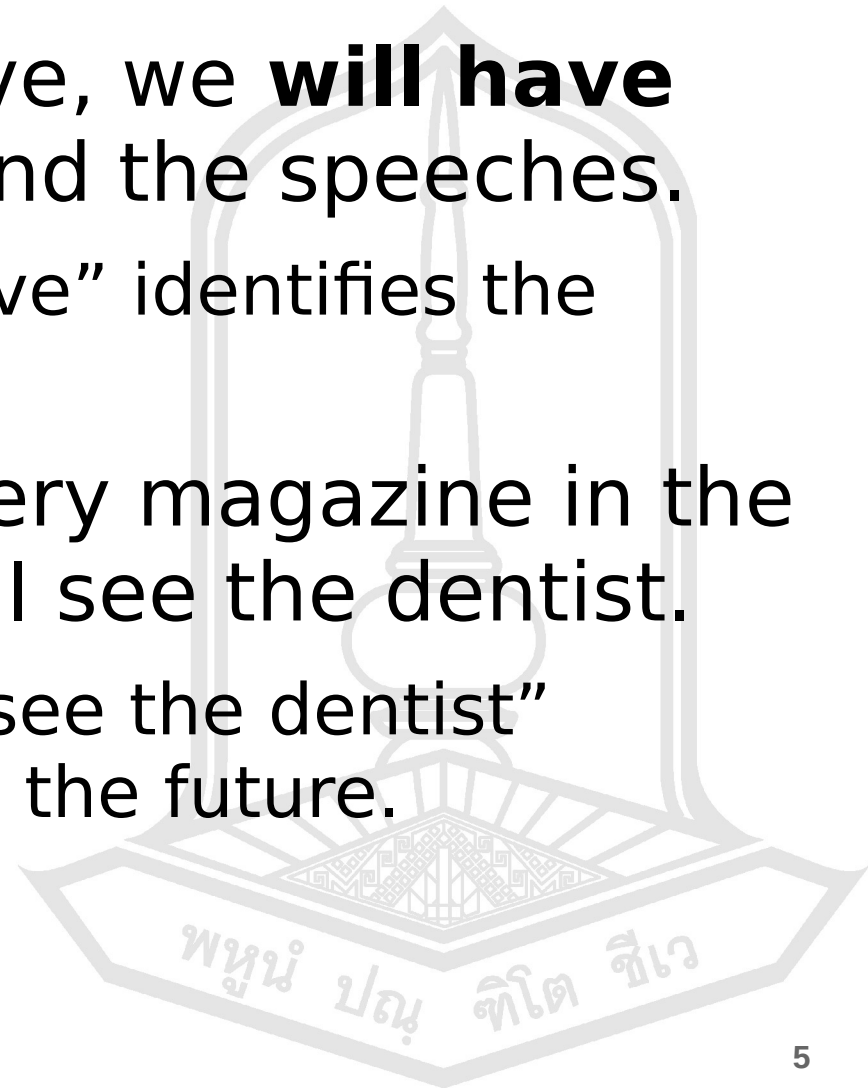
- The future perfect tense is used to describe an action that will have been completed at some point in the future.
- It is often used with a time expression which identifies that point in the future.

Forming the future perfect tense



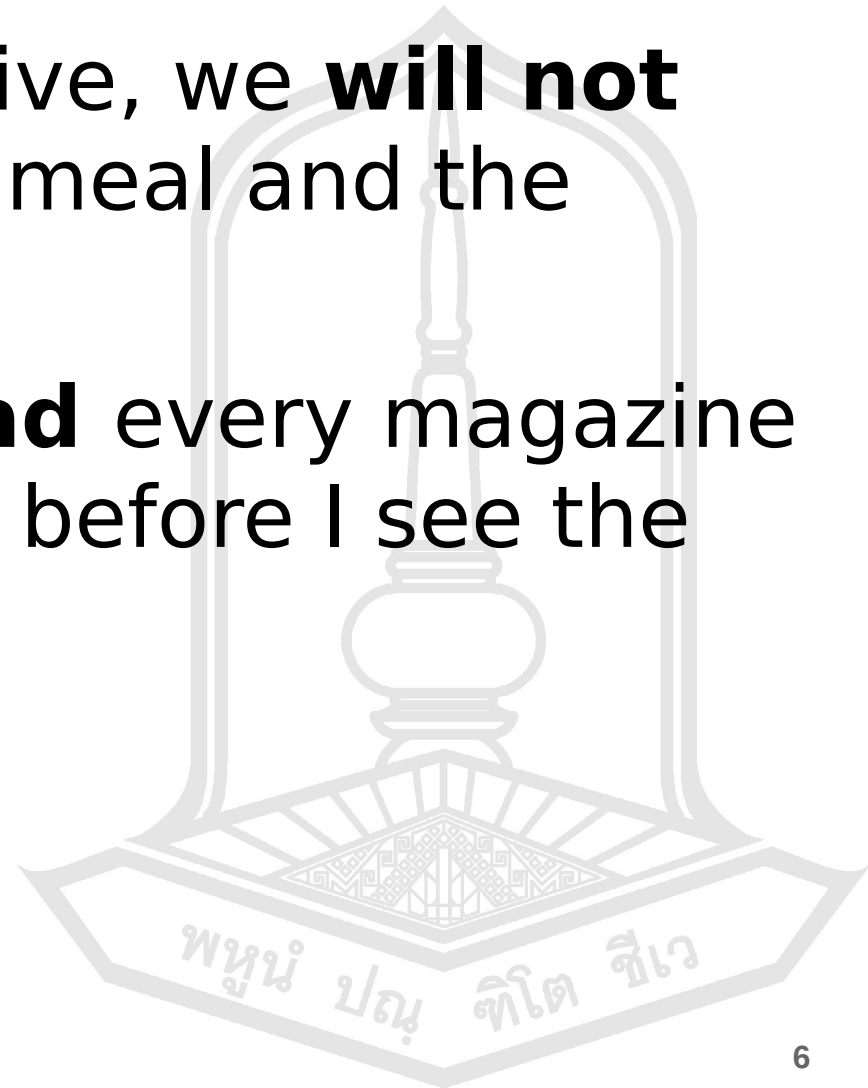
Examples of the future perfect tense

- By the time you arrive, we **will have finished** the meal and the speeches.
 - “by the time you arrive” identifies the point in the future.
- I **will have read** every magazine in the waiting room before I see the dentist.
 - The clause “before I see the dentist” identifies the point in the future.



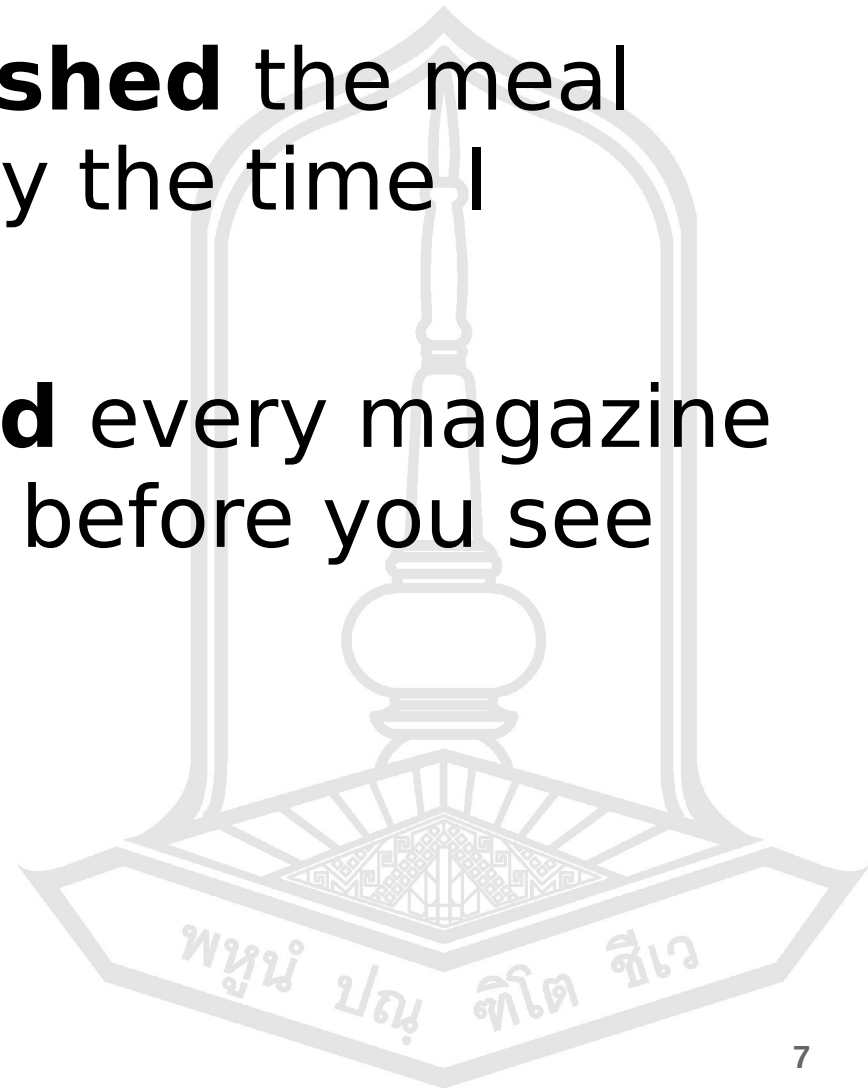
Examples - negative “will not have” + “[past participle]”

- By the time you arrive, we **will not have finished** the meal and the speeches.
- I **will not have read** every magazine in the waiting room before I see the dentist.



Example - question

- **Will you have finished** the meal and the speeches by the time I arrive?
- **Will you have read** every magazine in the waiting room before you see the dentist?

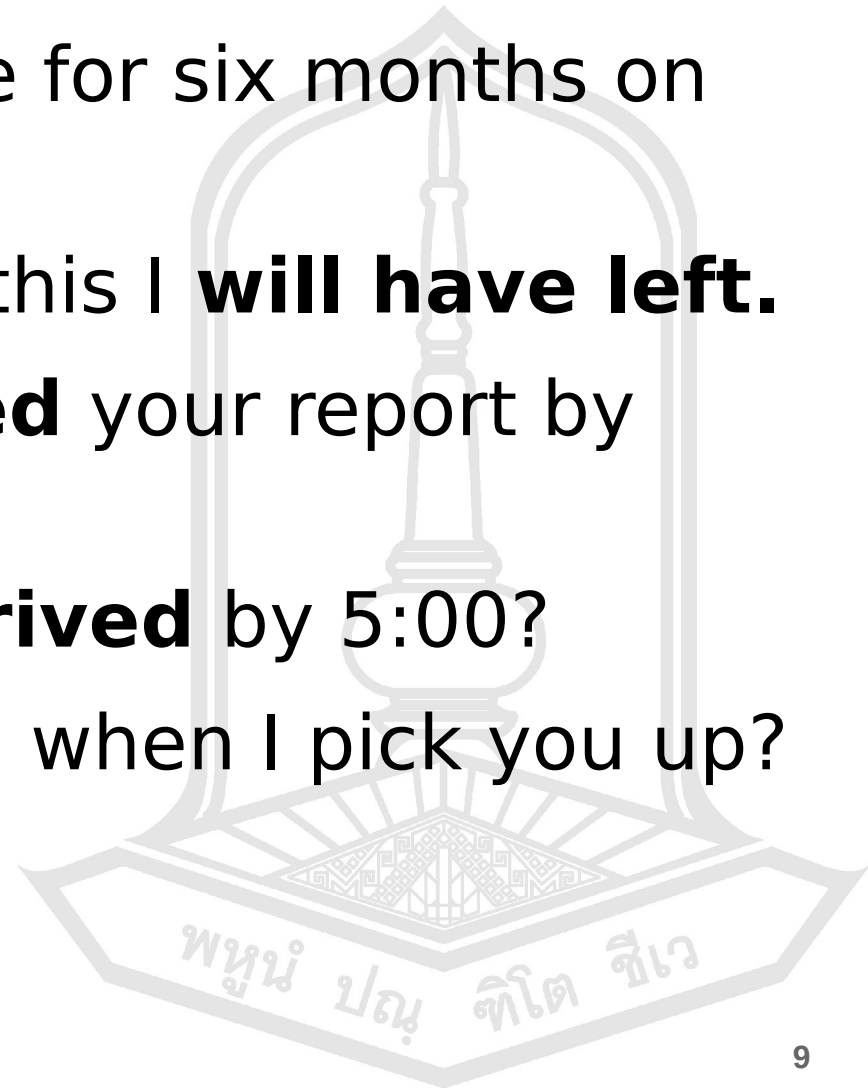


Function

- The future perfect tense refers to a completed action in the future.
- When we use this tense we are projecting ourselves forward into the future and looking back at an action that will be complete some time later than now.
- It is most often used with a time expression.

Examples

- I **will have been** here for six months on June 23rd.
- By the time you read this I **will have left**.
- You **will have finished** your report by this time next week.
- **Won't they have arrived** by 5:00?
- **Will you have eaten** when I pick you up?



Example sentences

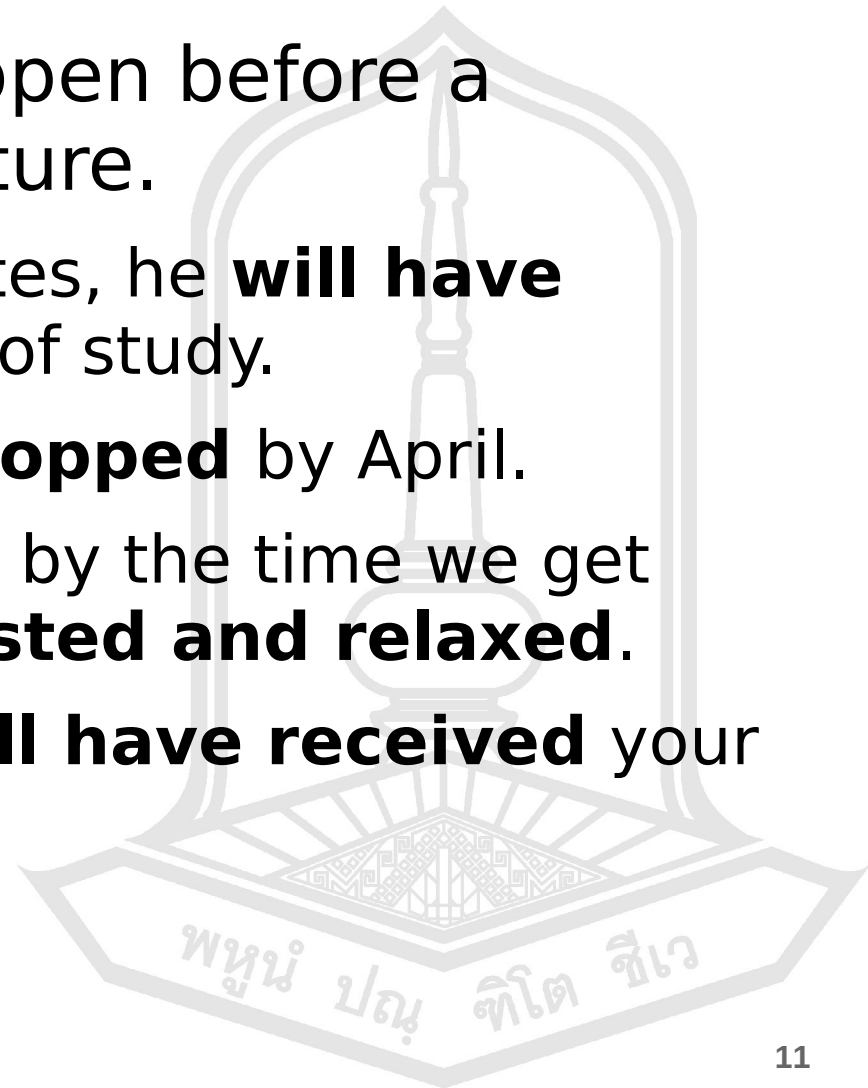
- An action that will happen before another action in the future:
 - Jack **will have finished** his homework by the time his mother gets home.
 - She **will have gotten** ready by the time they leave the house.
 - Laura **will have cleaned** out the apartment before she gives back the key.

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U N I V E R S I T Y

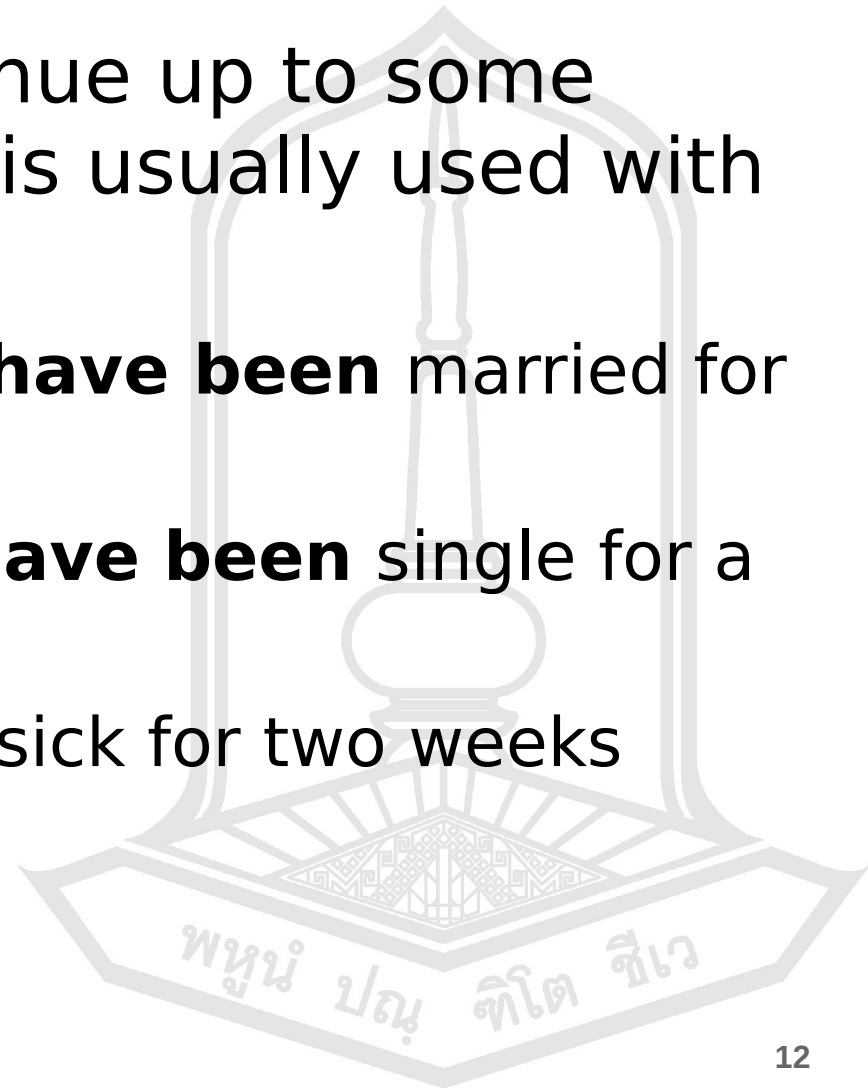
Example sentences

- An action that will happen before a specific time in the future.
 - By the time he graduates, he **will have completed** five years of study.
 - The snow **will have stopped** by April.
 - We are on vacation. So by the time we get back, we **will have rested and relaxed**.
 - By next month, you **will have received** your promotion.



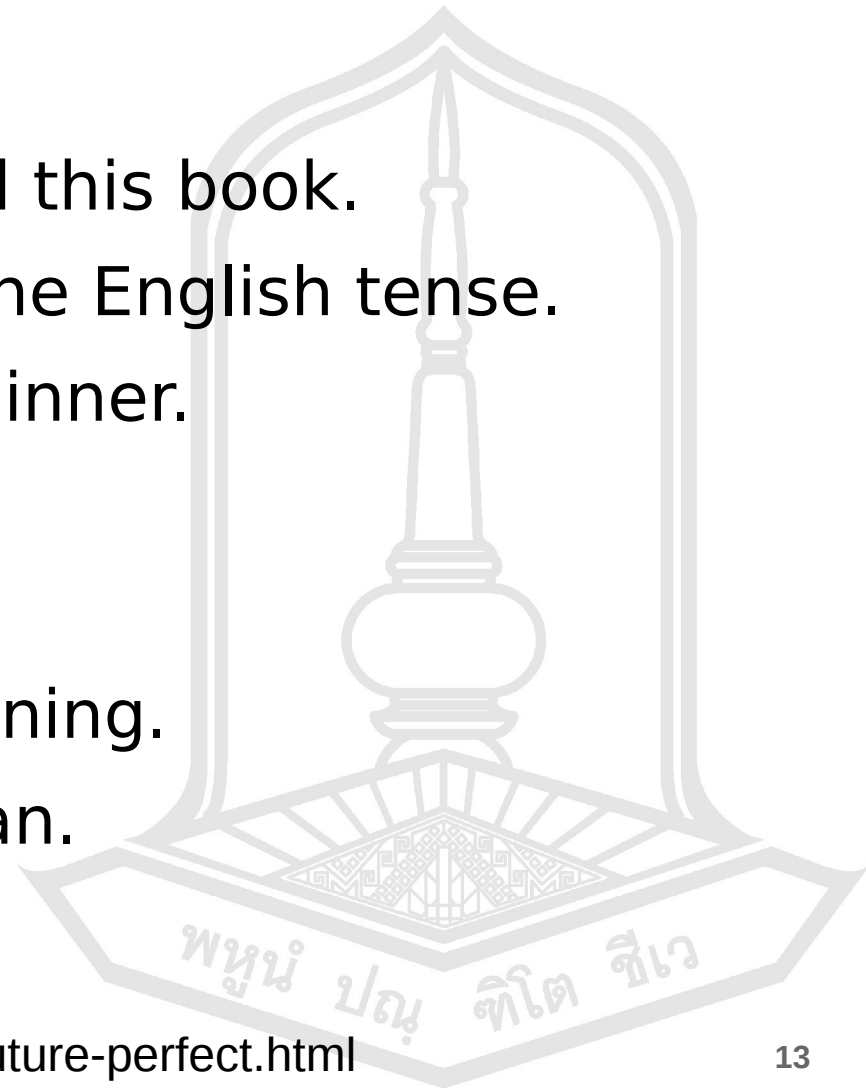
Example sentences

- A state that will continue up to some time in the future. (It is usually used with states, not action)
 - Next Monday we **will have been** married for ten years.
 - Tomorrow Justin **will have been** single for a whole week.
 - Luke **will have been** sick for two weeks tomorrow.



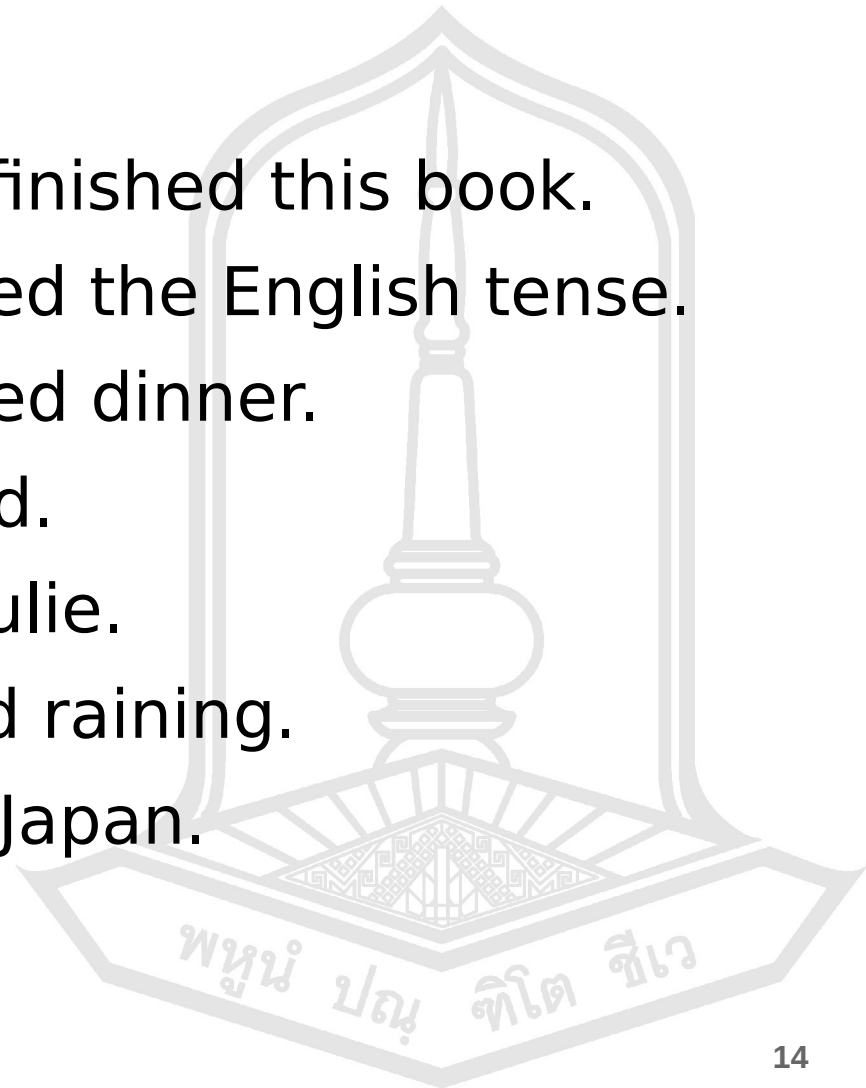
positive

- By six pm. Tonight:
 - I will (I'll) have finished this book.
 - You will have studied the English tense.
 - She will have cooked dinner.
 - He will have arrived
 - We will have met Julie.
 - It will have stopped raining.
 - They will have left Japan.



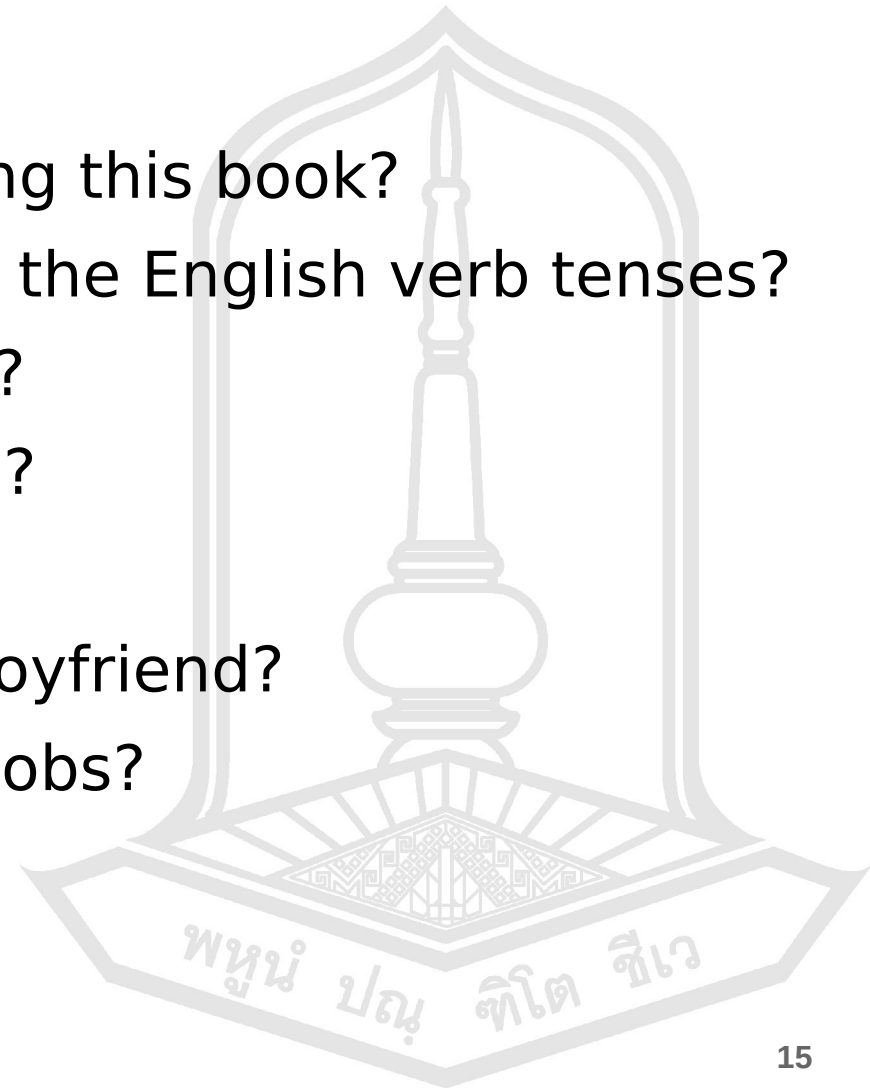
negative

- By next week,
 - I will not (won't) have finished this book.
 - You will not have studied the English tense.
 - She will not have cooked dinner.
 - He will not have arrived.
 - We will not have met Julie.
 - It will not have stopped raining.
 - They will not have left Japan.



Question (yes/no questions)

- By next year,
 - Will I have finished writing this book?
 - Will you have studied all the English verb tenses?
 - Will she have graduated?
 - Will he have got married?
 - Will it have got colder?
 - Will we have met your boyfriend?
 - Will they have left their jobs?



Wh questions

- When will I have finished writing this book?
- Why will you have studied all the English verb tense by tomorrow?
- When will she have been here three weeks?
- Why will he have got married before June?
- Why will it have got colder by May?
- How will we have met your boyfriend by tonight?
- When will they have left their jobs?

