

# ENGLISH FOR INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY 5

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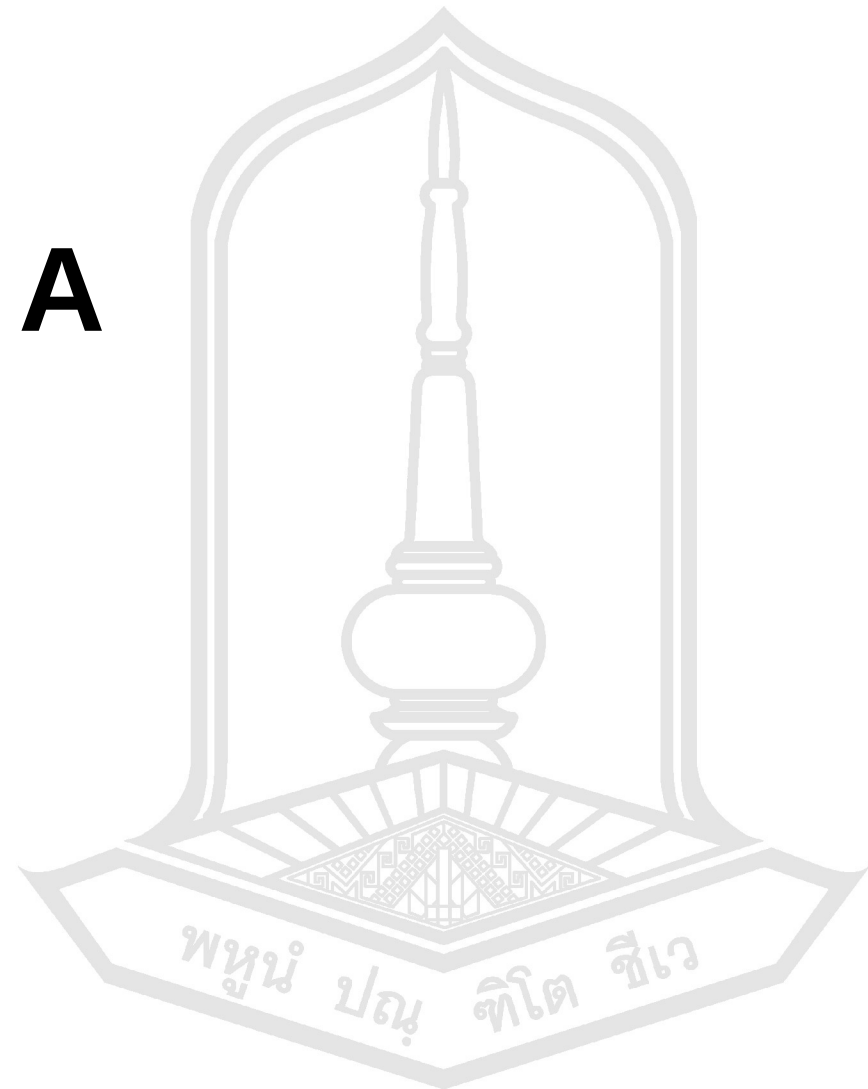


# HOW TO WRITE A CONCLUSION

วิธีการเขียนอภิปรายผลการวิจัย

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# Watch a video

- *Writing a conclusion*

- Youtube:

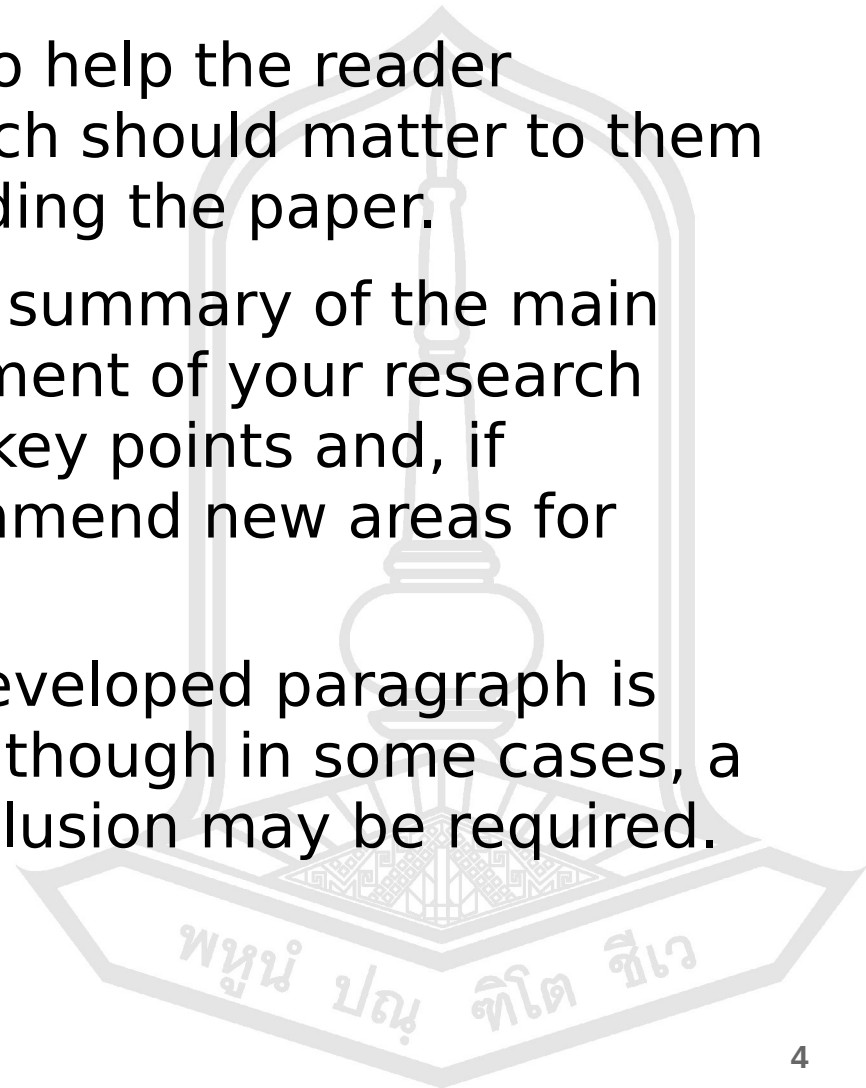
- [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VOUHfzgev\\_8](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VOUHfzgev_8)

- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6odCJyvaRdw>



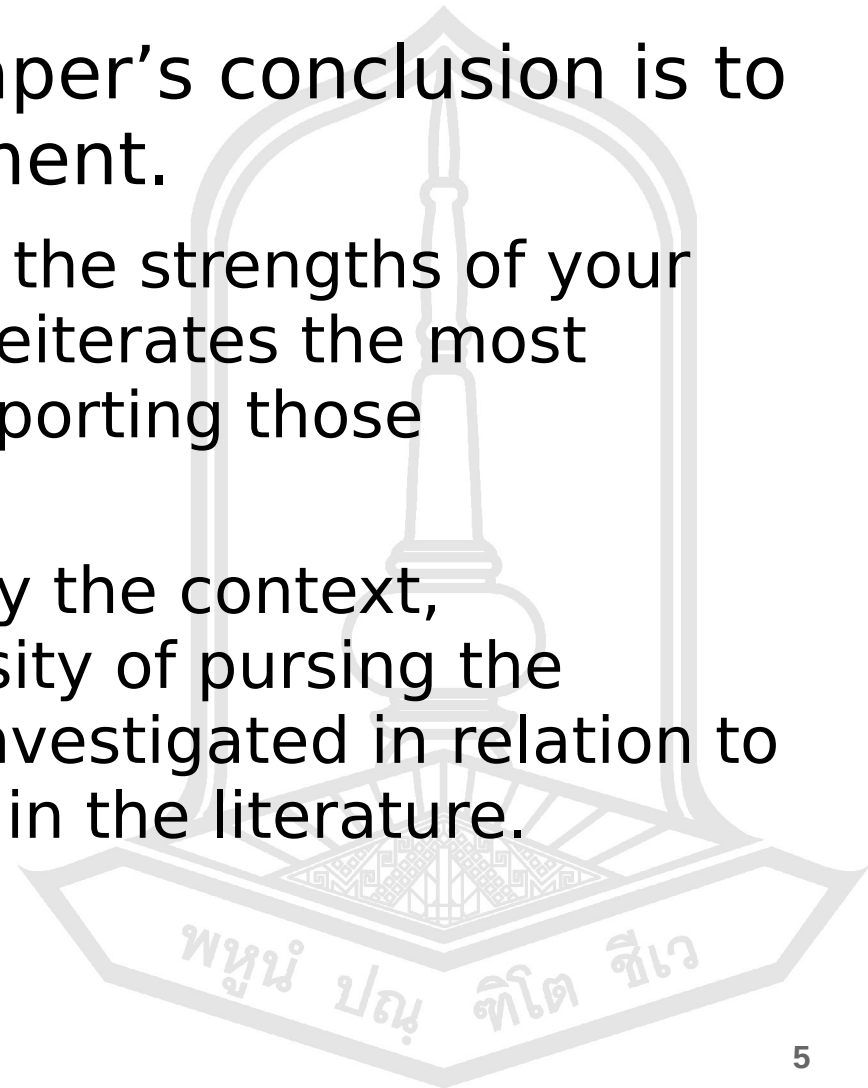
# The conclusion - definition

- The conclusion is intended to help the reader understand why your research should matter to them after they have finished reading the paper.
- A conclusion is not merely a summary of the main topics covered or a re-statement of your research problem, but a synthesis of key points and, if applicable, where you recommend new areas for future research.
- For most essays, one well-developed paragraph is sufficient for a conclusion, although in some cases, a two or three paragraph conclusion may be required.



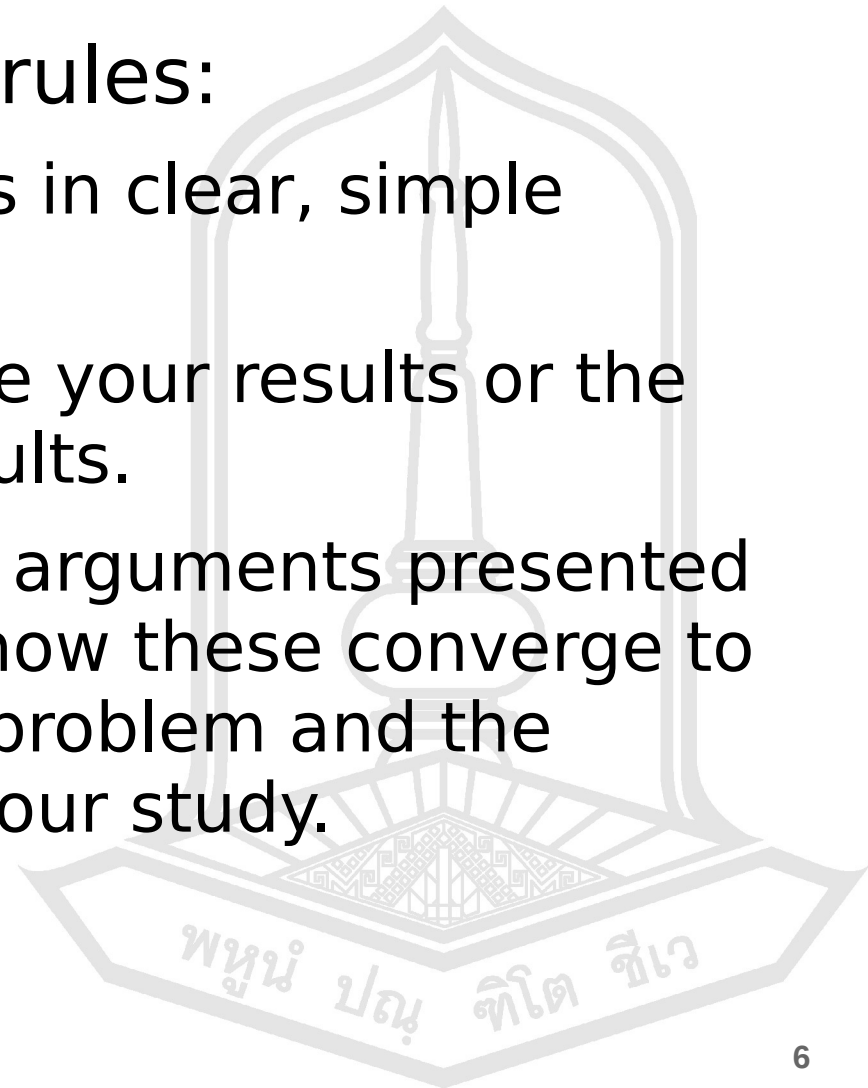
# General rules

- The function of your paper's conclusion is to restate the main argument.
  - It reminds the reader of the strengths of your main argument(s) and reiterates the most important evidence supporting those arguments(s).
  - Do this by stating clearly the context, background, and necessity of pursuing the research problem you investigated in relation to an issue or a gap found in the literature.



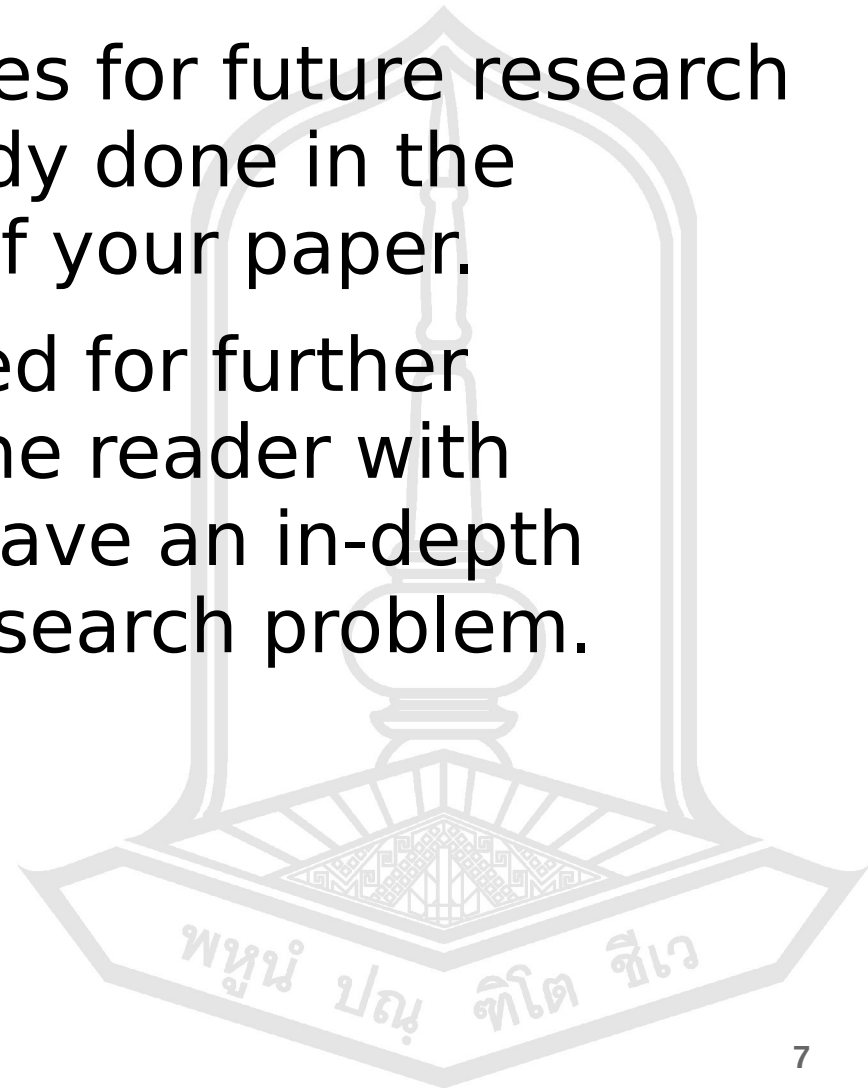
# When writing the conclusion to your paper

- Follow these general rules:
  - State your conclusions in clear, simple language.
  - Do not simply reiterate your results or the discussion of your results.
  - Provide a synthesis of arguments presented in the paper to show how these converge to address the research problem and the overall objectives of your study.



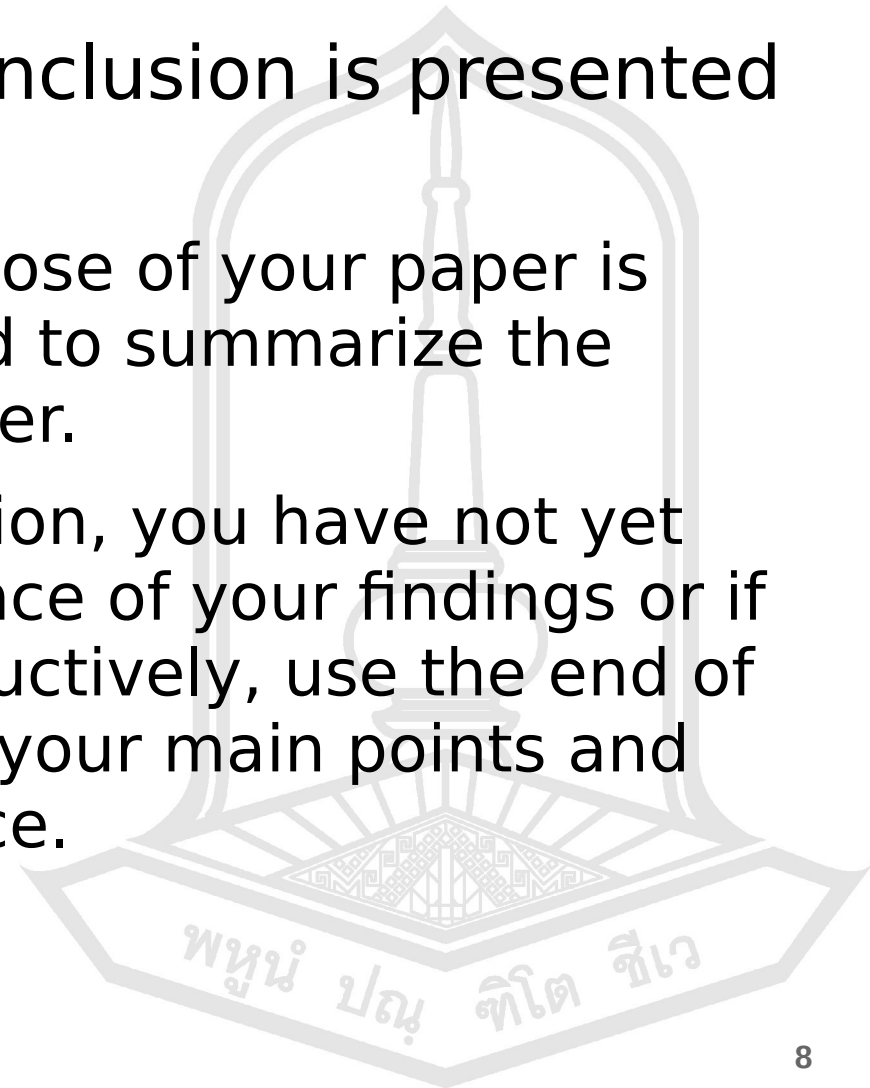
# When writing the conclusion to your paper

- Indicate opportunities for future research if you haven't already done in the discussion section of your paper.
- Highlighting the need for further research provides the reader with evidence that you have an in-depth awareness of the research problem.



# Consider the following points

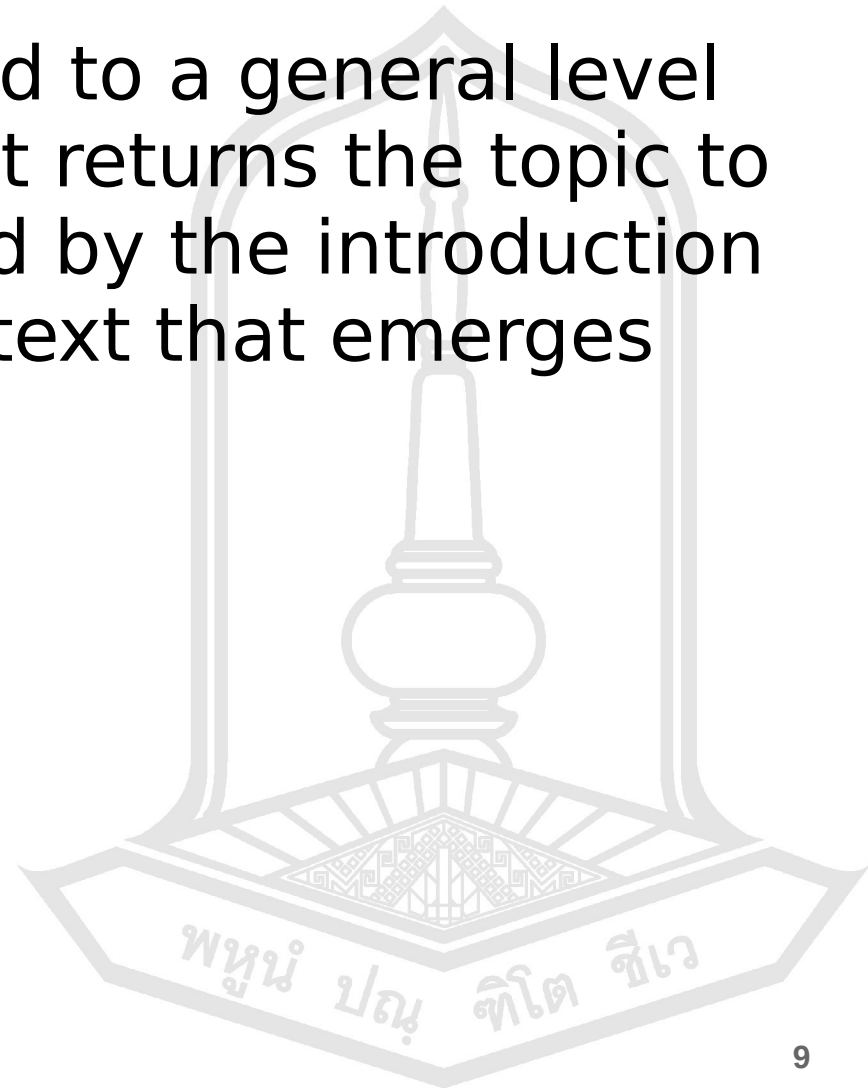
- to help ensure your conclusion is presented well.
  - If the argument or purpose of your paper is complex, you may need to summarize the argument for your reader.
  - If, prior to your conclusion, you have not yet explained the significance of your findings or if you are proceeding inductively, use the end of your paper to describe your main points and explain their significance.





# Consider the following points

- Move from a detailed to a general level of consideration that returns the topic to the context provided by the introduction or within a new context that emerges from the data.



# Reference

- <http://libguides.usc.edu/writingguide/conclusion>

